महाराष्ट्र शासन
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

राष्ट्रीय नमुना पाहणीच्या ५५ व्या फेरीतील
'अनौपचारिक बिगर शेतकी उपक्रम'
या विषयावर आधारीत अहवाल (जुलै, १९९९ ते जून, २०००)

A REPORT BASED ON THE SUBJECT 'INFORMAL NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES' COVERED IN THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 55TH ROUND (JULY, 1999 - JUNE, 2000)

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महाराष्ट्र अर्थ व सांख्यिकी त्रैमासिक पत्रिका वर्ष जानेवारी-मार्च, २००४, खंड ४४, अंक ४ मध्ये प्रकाशित
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प्रस्तावना

हा अहवाल राष्ट्रीय नमुना पाहणीच्या ५५ व्या फेरीतील (जुलै,१९९९ - जून,२०००) पत्रक २.० मध्ये 'अनौपचारिक बिगर शेतकी उपक्रम' या विषयावर राज्य नमुन्यामध्ये गोळा केलेल्या माहितीवर आधारित आहे. या अहवालात अनौपचारिक बिगर शेतकी क्षेत्रातील कार्यरत उपक्रमांची संख्या, उपक्रमातील कामगारांची संख्या, मुल्यवृध्दी, उद्योगांची स्थिती इ. माहिती देण्यात आली आहे.

मुंबई.
दिनांकः

(द.रा.भोसले)
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Chapter - One

INTRODUCTION

1.0 National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) is regularly conducting a nation wide socio- economic survey. Maharashtra State is participating in such survey on a matching sample basis called the State sample. Unorganised sector is important in India due to its sizable share in Gross Domestic Product (GDP). The data on unorganised sector particularly about enterprises run within the household premises, or on a street or in mobile market are readily not available. Therefore, the NSSO has decided to conduct a survey on such a vital subject.Accordingly, NSSO has conducted a survey on 'Informal non-agricultural enterprises' in its 55th round (July,1999 - June 2000) along with inquiry on 'Household Consumer Expenditure' and 'Employment and Unemployment'. In this survey, the informal sector, the non-agricultural enterprises engaged in the activities of manufacturing,construction, financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities, education, health & social work, other community, social & personal service activities (excluding domestic services) were covered.

1.1 The report is based on the information collected in the State sample on the subject. 'Informal non-agricultural enterprises'. Information on various characteristics of enterprises like nature of operation, type of ownership,location, fixed assets, employment, receipts and expenses, value added, etc. was collected in the survey.

1.2 **Geographical coverage**: The survey covered entire rural and urban areas of the State. The data were collected from 17,664 sample enterprises selected from 351 rural villages and 654 urban blocks.

1.3 The field work of the 55th round survey started from 1st July, 1999 and ended on 30th June, 2000. As usual, the survey was divided into four sub-rounds, each of a duration of three months. An equal number of first stage units (FSU's) was allocated for survey in each of these four sub-rounds.

1.4 The sampling design adopted was a multi-stage stratified for both the rural and urban areas. The FSU's were villages in the rural areas and urban frame survey (UFS) blocks in the urban areas.Sampling design adopted is explained in detail in chapter 3.

1.5 **Structure of the report**:The report consists of five chapters including this chapter. Concepts and definitions used in the survey are explained in the chapter 2.Sampling design and estimation procedure is presented in the chapter 3. Chapter 4 discusses the main findings of the survey. Chapter 5 gives the comparative picture in respect of some important characteristics of the State and Central sample estimates.

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Chapter - Two

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.0 Various concepts and definitions used in the survey are given below:

2.1 **Informal sector**:The term 'informal sector' has been debated much during the last decade for want of a universally acceptable definition. Various issues relating to the concept and definition of the informal sector were discussed in the Fifteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in January 1993 (ICLS-1993) at Geneva and a resolution(Resolution-II)concerning statistics of employment in the informal sector was adopted at the end of the conference. Later, the System of National Accounts (1993) recommended by United Nations also endorsed this resolution with regard to the concept of informal sector. The concept and definition of the informal sector as per the resolution adopted at the Fifteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS-1993) is briefly presented below in paragraphs 2.1.1 to 2.1.3.

2.1.1 (a)Informal sector may be broadly characterised as consisting of units engaged in the production of goods or services with the primary objective of generating employment and incomes to the persons concerned. These units typically operate at low level of organisation, with little or no division between labour and capital as factors of production and on a small scale. Labour relations, where they exist, are based mostly on casual employment, kinship, or personal or social relations rather than contractual arrangements with formal guarantees.

(b)The production units in the informal sector have characteristic features of household enterprises (see para 2.1.3). The owners of these production units have to raise the necessary finance at their own risk and are personally liable, without limit, for any debts or obligation incurred in the production process. Expenditure for production is often indistinguishable from household expenditure. The capital goods such as building or vehicles may be used indistinguishably for the business and household purpose. The fixed and other assets used do not belong to the production units as such but to their owners.

(c)Activities performed by production units of the informal sector are not necessarily performed with the deliberate intention of evading the payment of taxes or social security contributions, or infringing labour or other legislations or administrative provisions. Accordingly, the concept of informal sector activities should be distinguished from the concept of activities of the hidden or underground economy.

2.1.2 **Definition of informal sector**: (a) For statistical purpose, the informal sector is regarded as a group of production units, which form part of the household sector as household enterprises or equivalently, unincorporated enterprises owned by households.

(b) Within the household sector,the informal sector comprises of 'informal own account enterprises' and the 'enterprises of informal employers'.

(c) The informal sector is defined irrespective of the kind of work place where the productive activities are carried out, the extent of fixed capital assets used, the duration of the operation of enterprise (perennial, seasonal or casual), and its operation as a main or secondary activity of the owner.

2.1.3 According to the United Nations System of National Accounts (Rev. 4), household enterprises (or equivalently unincorporated enterprises owned by households) are units engaged in the production of goods or services, which are not constituted as separate legal entities independently of the households or household members that own them, and for which no complete sets of accounts are available which would permit a clear distinction of the production activities of the enterprises from the other activities of their owners. The household enterprises include unincorporated enterprises owned and operated by individual household members or by two or more members of the same household as well as unincorporated partnerships formed by members of different households.

2.2 **Informal sector in the Indian context**: (a) The expert group, constituted by Department of Statistics, Government of India, for defining the informal sector in its meeting held on November 5, 1998 felt that 'Informal Own Account Enterprises' and 'Enterprises of the Informal Employers' as mentioned in the resolution adopted at the Fifteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS-1993) are conceptually close to that defined in the Indian Statistical System', i.e., 'Own Account Enterprises' and 'Establishments' with at least one hired worker. This definition which is enterprise based provides a good coverage of enterprises to work out the value added by industry groups required for the National Accounts Statistics. The group also felt that the work force in the Informal Sector could be better measured through the household surveys by taking into account the principal and subsidiary activities of each member of the household.In India, the term 'informal sector' has not been used in the official statistics or in the National Accounts Statistics (NAS). The terms used in the Indian NAS are 'organised' and 'unorganised' sectors. The organised sector comprises of enterprises for which the statistics are available regularly from the budget documents or reports, annual reports in the case of Public Sector and through Annual Survey of Industries in case of registered manufacturing. On the other hand, the unorganised sector refers to those enterprises whose activities or collection of data is not regulated under any legal provision and/or those which do not maintain any regular accouts. Non-availabilty of regular information has been the main criteria for treating the sector as unorganised. This definition helps to demarcate organised from the unorganised. For example, units not registered under the Factories Act 1948 constitute unorganised component of manufacturing on account of activity not regulated under any Act. In case of the sectors like trade, transport, hotels and restaurants, storage and warehousing and services, all non-public sector units constitute the unorganised sector. However, the enterprises covered under Annual Survey of Industries (ASI) do not fall under the purview of unorganised sector survey.

(b) The National Sample Survey Organisation conducted the first ever nation-wide survey on informal sector non-agricultural enterprises during 55th round (July 1999 - June 2000).Information on workers including those working in the proprietary and partnership non-agricultural enterprises was also collected for each member of the household during employment-unemployment survey. In this survey, all unincorporated proprietary and partnership enterprises were defined as informal sector enterprises. This definition differs from the concept of unorganised sector used in National Accounts Statistics. In the unorganised sector, in addition to the unincorporated proprietary or partnership enterprses, enterprises run by co-operative societies, trusts, private and public limited companies (Non ASI) are also covered. The informal sector can therefore be considered as a subset of the unorganised sector.

2.3 **Enterprise:** An enterprise is an undertaking which is engaged in the production and/or distribution of some goods and/or services meant mainly for the purpose of sale, whether fully or partly. An enterprise may be owned and operated by a single household or by several households jointly, or by an institutional body.

2.4 **Own account enterprise (OAE)**: An own account enterprise is an undertaking run by household labour, usually without any hired worker employed on a 'fairly regular basis'.'Fairly regular basis' means the major part of the period of operation(s) of the enterprise during the last 365 days.

2.5 **Establishment:**Those enterprises, which have got at least one hired worker on a 'fairly regular basis' are called establishments.

2.6 **Proprietary enterprises**: Proprietary enterprises are those where an individual is the sole owner of the enterprise.

2.7 **Partnership enterprises:** Partnership is defined as the 'relation between persons who have agreed to share the profits of a business carried on by all or any one of them acting for all.' Partners may be from the same household or they may be from different households.

2.8 **Seasonal enterprise**: Seasonal enterprises are those, which are usually run in a particular season or fixed months of a year.

2.9 **Non-agricultural enterprise**:All enterprises covered under Tabulation Categories 'A' and 'B' of the National Industrial Classification, NIC-1998 (see Annexure-I), are 'agricultural enterprises' while the others covered under Tabulation Categories 'C' to 'Q' are 'non-agricultural enterprises'. However, in the 55th round survey, the enterprises falling under tabulation categories D to O (except E and L) have only been covered. Therefore, the non-agricultural enterprises belonging to mining and quarrying (Tabulation category C), electricity, gas and water (Tabulation category E), public administration and defence, compulsory social security (Tabulation category L), private households with employed persons (Tabulation category P), and extra territorial organisation and bodies (Tabulation category Q), have not been covered in this survey.Extract of NIC 1998 giving activities covered under different tabulation categories (A - (2) is given at in Appendix -I. Detailed activities coverage and their definition used in this survey are given in Appendix-II.

2.10 **Worker**: A worker is defined as one who participates either full time or part time in the activity of the enterprise. The worker may serve the enterprise in any capacity - primary or supervisory. He/she may or may not receive wages/salaries in return for his/her work incidental to or connected with the entrepreneurial activity.

2.11 **Working owner**:In the case of proprietary enterprises, the owner himself/herself works/supervises the work in the enterprise and is considered as working owner. In fact, in most of the own-account enterprises the owner himself/herself manages all activities of the entprise without the help of anybody else (on a 'fairly regular basis'). In the case of partnership enterprises, if only one partner or some of the partners or all the partners work in the enterprise on a fairly regular basis then they are treated as working owners.

2.12 **Hired worker**: A hired worker is a person employed directly or through any agency on payment of regular wage/salary in cash or kind. Apprentices, paid or unpaid, are treated as hired workers. Paid household workers, servants and resident workers of the enterprise are also considered as hired workers.

2.13 **Other worker/helper:**This includes all persons belonging to the household of the proprietor or households of the partners who are working in or for the enterprise without regular salary or wages. Persons working as exchange labourer in the enterprise without salary or wages will also be covered in this category. All unpaid household workers/helpers who are associated with the activities of the enterprise during the reference month are considered against this category.

2.14 **Mixed activity**:There are enterprises, which carry out a number of activities simultaneously. For example, a grocery shop owner may also sell oil from his own ghani, a doctor may have a medical shop attached to his dispensary, a restarant may run an STD booth in its premises, etc. Each such activity is treated as a separate enterprise if information for them is separately available. If the accounts are not separable then the data pertains to the enterprise as a whole and the enterprise will be classified as having mixed activities and the activities of such enterprises are a mixture of NIC's. The appropriate NIC in such cases is determined on the basis of major activity. Major activitiy refers to the activity, which yields maximum income/turnover/employment. The above criteria are applied in the given order, i.e. income first, then turnover and then employment, to detemine the major activity. The activities may be mixed at any level of NIC, but for the present survey it is restricted to 2-digit level of NIC-98 in general. However, activities with NIC code 551 (hotels), 552 (restaurants), 6302 (storage and warehousing), mixed with any other activity at same or higher level of NIC, have been considered as mixed activity even if the activities at 2 digit level of NIC are same.

2.15 **Fixed Assets**:Fixed assets are assets held for the purpose of producing or providing goods and/or services such as land, building, plant and machinery, transport equipments, tools and other assets (new or used) that have a normal economic life of more than one year from the date of acquisition through out-right purchase/hire purchase/loans/ mortgage/construction regardless of their use. The value of assets, whether fully paid or not, owned by the enterprise is determined on the basis of present market value. Such assets are not held for resale in the normal course of activities of the enterprise.

2.15.1 **Land and Building**:Land means the land on which the enterprise is accommodated together with the surrounding area, which is used for the enterprise. In case a portion of the land belonging to the residence of the household is utilised for the enterprise, only that portion of the land is considered as fixed asset for the enterprise. Land owned includes land owned with permanent heritable possession with or without right to transfer the title. Land held on long-term lease, say, for 30 years or more is also treated as land owned. Building is the structure that houses the activities of the enterprise. This will also include other structures like shed, house and also building under construction as well as parts of a house or structure and conveniences (like passage, wall,water tank, sewerage and tube-well) where activities of the enterprise are carried out.

2.15.2 **Plant and Machinery:**Plant is generally the name given to an assembly of machinery/equipment/devices installed for the operation of entrepreneurial activities. Machinery means an implement or mechanical device used in the entrepreneurial activities. These are assets of durable nature and can be easily identified.

2.15.3 **Transport equipment**:All vehicles whether power driven or man/ animal driven,used for transporting persons, goods or materials for the enterprise. Animals, if used for drawing vehicles or carrying loads, will be included. If the equipment is used both for domestic and for enterprise purposes, the criterion to be followed is major time disposition of the equipment.

2.15.4 **Tools and Other Fixed Assets**:Small loose implements, generally held in hand for operation and having normal life of more than one year, are considered as tools. Other fixed assets include other durable equipments like furniture and fixtures, laboratory equipments and office equipments, etc. Livestock used in the enterprise engaged in extraction of oil from oilseeds are included here.

2.16 **Factor income of the enterprise**:The total income generated by any enterprise is distributed into four factors of production. Interest goes to the investors, rent goes to the owners of land and building, emolument goes to the workers and the remaining income is retained by the entrepreneur as net surplus.

2.17 **Net surplus (including home consumption)**:Net surplus of an enterprise is the amount which the owner/partner(s) gets out of the entrepreneurial activity after making payments to the workers (individual or as group benefits), rent on land and building and interest on outstanding loan.

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Chapter - Three
SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

Sample Design

3.1 **General:**A stratified sampling design has been adopted for selection of the sample first-stage units (FSUs). The FSUs are villages for rural areas and Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The ultimate stage units (USUs) are enterprises for canvassing informal sector enterprise schedule.USUs are selected by the method of circular systematic sampling from the corresponding frame in the FSU. Large FSUs are subdivided into hamlet groups (rural)/sub-blocks (urban) that are grouped into two segments, and USUs are selected independently from each of these segments.

3.2 **Sampling Frame**:List of villages as per 1991 Census and latest lists of UFS blocks are respectively used for selection of rural and urban sample FSUs.

3.3 **Sample size (FSUs):** A total number of FSUs were selected for survey in the State sample (rural and urban combined). Sample size for the whole round is allocated equally among the four sub-rounds. Sample FSUs for each sub-round are selected afresh in the form of two independent sub-samples. Of the FSUs selected for the survey, were actually surveyed. This comprises villages and urban blocks.

3.4 Stratification

3.4.1 **Rural:** Two special strata are formed at the State/UT level, viz.

Stratum 1: all FSUs with population between 1 to 100, and

Stratum 2: FSUs with population more than 15,000.

[Note: The above two strata are spread across a given State and are not confined to any particular administrative division within the State.]

These strata of either type are formed if at least 50 such FSUs are there in the respective frames. Otherwise, they are merged with the general strata.

While forming general strata (consisting of FSUs other than those covered under strata 1 & 2), efforts were made to treat each district as a separate stratum. If limitation of sample size does not allow forming so many strata, smaller districts within a particular NSS region are merged to form a stratum. Each district with rural population of 2 millions or more as per 1991 Census is split into a number of strata.

3.4.2 **Urban**: Strata are formed within NSS Regions as follows:

Stratum number	Composition of strata by considering population of various towns as per the Census
1,3,5 *	'Hospital area' (HA)/ 'industrial area' (IA)/ 'bazaar area' (BA) blocks taken together of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more (there could be a maxmimum of 3 such cities within an NSS Region)
2,4,6 *	Other blocks of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more
7	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population greater than or equal to 50,000 but less than 10 lakhs
8	Other blocks of all towns with population greater than or equal to 50,000 but less than 10 lakhs
9	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000
10	Other blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000

* stratum numbers 3,4, 5 & 6 remain void if there is only one city in an NSS region with a population of 10 lakhs or more.

If limitation of sample size does not allow forming so many strata, all blocks of stratum 7 are merged with those of stratum 8 and all blocks of stratum 9 are merged with those of stratum 10.

3.5 **Allocation of FSUs**:State level rural sample size is allocated among the rural strata in proportion to population. State level urban sample size is first allocated among the three classes of towns (i.e. more than 10 lakh,50,000 to less than 10 lakhs and less than 50,000) in proportion to population. Then sample allocation for each of the three classes of towns, within an NSS region, is further allocated between two strata types conisting of - (i) HA/IA/BA blocks and (ii) the rest in proportion to total number of FSUs in the respective frames with double weightage given to the first category of blocks. Stratum level allocations for both rural and urban areas of a sub-round are made in even numbers in order to facilitate selection of FSUs in the form of 2 independent sub-samples. Sub-sample numbers are 1 & 2 for sub-round 1; 3 & 4 for sub-round 2; 5 & 6 for sub-round 3 and 7 & 8 for sub-round 4.

3.6 **Selection of FSUs**:For each sub-round, sample FSUs from each stratum are selected in the form of 2 independent sub-samples by following circular systematic sampling with (a) probability proportional to population for all rural strata other than stratum 1, and (b) equal probability for rural stratum 1 as well as all urban strata.

3.7 **Formation of hamlet-group (hg's) in large villages and sub-block (sb's) in large urban blocks:**Depending upon the values of approximate present population (P) and approximate total number of non-agricultural enterprises (E), decision is taken to divide the FSU into a fixed number of hamlet-groups (hg's - the term applicable for rural samples)/sub-blocks (sb's - the term applicable for urban samples) as per the rules given below:

Population (P)	No. of hg's/sb's formed in the FSU as per population criterion	Number of enterprises (E)	No. of hg's/sb's formed in the FSU as per enterprise criterion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Less than 1200	1 (@	Less than 100	1 @
1200 - 1999	5	100 - 249	5
2000 - 2399	6	250 - 299	6
2400 - 2799	7	300 - 349	7
2800 - 3199	8	350 - 399	8
(and so on)		(and so on)	

@ no. of hg's /sb's = '1' means the whole FSU is considered for listing.

The number (D) of hamlet-groups (hg)/ sub-blocks (sb) formed in the FSU is such that the higher of the two values as per population and enterprise criteria is chosen. If value of P is less than 1200 (600 for certain hilly areas specified above) as well as value of E is less than 100 for an FSU, hg/ sb formation is not resorted to and the whole FSU is considered for listing. In case hg's/ sb's are formed in the sample FSU, the same is done by more or less equalising population.

3.8 **Formation of Segments within FSU**: The hg/sb having maximum concentration of non-agricultural enterprises is selected with certainty for listing of households/enterprises. This hg/ sb is referred to as segment 1. From the remaining (D-1) hg's/ sb's of the FSU, two more hg's/ sb's are selected circular systematically and these two selected hg's/ sb's together are referred to as segment 2 for a combined listing of households/enterprises. Thus listing of households/enterprises is done only in segments 1 and 2 of the FSU. The FSU not requiring hg/ sb formation is treated as segment 1 for the purpose of data collection and estimation.

3.9 **Sampling frame of enterprises:** Having determined the area(s) considered for listing,and non-agricultural enterprises are listed in the next step. Although all non-agricultural enterprises are listed. Only the 'informal non-agricultural enterprises' (other than those covered under ASI and mining and quarrying and electricity, gas and water supply) which operated at least 30 days (15 days for seasonal enterprises) during the ,ast year qualify for survey.Such enterprises are referred to as 'eligible enterprises'. Listing of eligible enterprises for the purpose of sample selection is independent for segments 1 & 2.

3.10 **Stratification of enterprises**:All the eligible informal non-agricultural enterprises (other than mining and quarrying and electricity, gas and water supply which operated at least 30 days (15 days for seasonal enterprises) during the last year in a segment (both rural and urban) are stratified into 12 strata by jointly considering their broad industry group and enterprise class. Eligible enterprises could belong to any of the 6 broad industry groups, viz. manufacturing - 1, construction - 2, trade and repair services - 3, hotels and restaurants - 4, transport, storage and communication -5 and other service sector-6. The enterprises are classified into two enterprise classes. Enterprise class of an enterprise is '1'for Own Account Enterprises.Enterprise class for Establishments is '2'. Thus there are 12 possible strata of various combinations of broad industry groups and enterprise classes.

3.11 **Number of enterprises selected for survey**: The number of enterprises selected for survey from each FSU in general is given below:-

Segment	Enterprise allotment (sch.2.0)												
	Broad Industry Group												
	1		2		3		4		5		6		Total
	Enterprise Class		Enterprise Class		Enterprise Class		Enterprise Class		Enterprise Class		Enterprise Class		
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	FSU with hg/ sb formation:												
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
	FSU with no hg/ sb formation:												
1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	24

('SSS' means second stage stratum and 'ent. class means enterprise class).

Estimation procedure

3.12 **General procedure of selection of households/ enterprises**: Sample households/ enterprises are selected from the respective frames by circular systematic sampling with equal probability. For the purpose of systematic sampling, households in the frame of second stage stratum 2 are arranged by means of livelihood x land possessed classes for rural samples and by means of livelihood x MPCE classes for urban samples. Enterprises under each stratum (i.e. segment x broad industry group x enterprise class) are arranged in the ascending order of NIC 2-digit codes (3-digit codes for hotels and restaurants) before sampling.

3.13 **Approach**: This estimation procedure fulfils the twin objectives of providing (a) estimates on quarterly/ sub-round basis, and (b) the estimate of error from the sub-sample replicates. Tabulated estimate for a quarter/ sub-round is obtained by combining the estimates of the corresponding sub-sample replicates. Similarly, a tabulated estimate of the Round is obtained by combining the four sub-round-wise/ quarterly estimates.

3.14 The following notations are being used in this section:

- a: subscript for the a-th stratum
- r: subscript for the r-th sub-sample replicate (r = 1,2....,8)
- q: subscript for the q-th sub-round/ quarter (q=1,2,3 & 4)
- f: subsrcipt for the f-th sampled village/ block as First Stage Unit (FSU)
- s: subscript for the s-th segment of sampled village/block(s = 1 & 2)
- g: subscript for the g-th broad group of industry (g=1,2,3,...,6)
- t: subscript for the t-th enterprise class (t = 1 & 2)
- j: subscript for the j-th sampled household
- k: subscript for the k-th sampled enterprise
- p: subscript for pooled estimate
- z: size used for selection of an FSU from the sampling frame
- Z: total of sizes in the sampling frame for stratum

[Note: For urban area, z=1 and Z=N which is the total number of UFS blocks. (FSU's) in the frame.]

- n: number of sampled FSU surveyed within a stratum and a sub-sample replicate (including zero cases but excluding casualty and not reported cases)and used for tabulation
- L: number of sub-sample replicates surveyed and used for tabulation
- D: number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed in rural/urban sampled FSU
- H: total number of households listed in the appropriate frame
- h: number of sampled households surveyed and used for tabulation from the frame
- E: total number of enterprises listed in the appropriate frame
- e: number of sampled enterprises surveyed and used for tabulation from the frame
- y,x: value of characteristic y,x obtained in the sample
- $\hat{Y}, \hat{X}$: estimated value of the total of characteristic y,x respectively.

3.15 **Estimates of aggregates**: In the formulae given in this section, Y is the estimate of aggregate of any characteristic y for a given stratum (a), and for a particular sub-round (q) and sub-sample replicate (r). These formulae [except (5) and (6)] are provided for the general case of FSU's having 2 segments 1 & 2. For the FSU's requiring no hg/sb formation, the formula is identical to that given for segment1 while the contribution from segment 2 is taken as zero.

For estimating a characteristic of enterprise for a stratum of a sub-sample replicate from the selection frame based on a broad group of industry (g)x enterprise class(t):

Rural

$$\hat{Y}_{gt} = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^{n} \frac{1}{Zf} \sum_{s=1}^{2} B_{fsgt} \sum_{k=1}^{efsgt} y_{fsgtk} \quad ...(1)$$

Here $B_{fsgt} = \frac{E_{fsgt}}{e_{fsgt}}$, for segment 1(s-1)and

$B_{fsgt} = \frac{Df-1}{2} \times \frac{E_{fsgt}}{e_{fsgt}}$, for segment 2(s-2)

Urban

$$\hat{Y}_{gt} = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^{n} \sum_{s=1}^{2} B_{fsgt} \sum_{k=1}^{fsgt} y_{fsgtk} \quad ...(1)$$

Here $B_{fsgt} = \frac{E_{fsgt}}{e_{fsgt}}$, for segment 1(s-1) and

$B_{fsgt} = \frac{Df-1}{2} \times \frac{E_{fsgt}}{e_{fsgt}}$, for segment 2(s-2)

and

Note: For tabulating any characteristic from this detailed schedule,

$\hat{Y} = \sum_{g} \sum_{t} Y_{gt}$ is to be used.

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Chapter - Four

MAIN FINDINGS OF THE SURVEY

4.0 The main findings of the survey on non-agricultural enterprises in the informal sector are presented in this chapter.

4.1 Table No. 4.1 gives the number of enterprises actually surveyed according to different activities. Out of the total sample enterprises, 13,610 (77 per cent) were Own Account Enterprises (OAE) and 4,064 were establishments. The sole purpose of giving this information is to make aware the users of the data while using results or estimates at disaggregated level.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.1

विविध क्रियाशिलतेप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची नमूना संख्या

Number of sample enterprises according to different activities

क्रियाशिलता Activity	पाहणी केलेल्या उपक्रमांची संख्या/ Number of enterprises surveyed								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
उत्पादन 1.Manufacturing	1,601	157	1,758	1,932	956	2,888	533	1,113	4,646
बांधकाम 2.Construction	35	28	63	310	140	450	345	168	513
व्यापार व दुरस्ती सेवा 3.Trading and repair services	1,991	157	2,148	3,179	1,015	4,194	5,170	1,172	6,342
हॉटेल व रेस्टॉरंट 4.Hotels and restaurants	350	117	467	525	446	971	875	563	1,438
परिवहन, साठवण व दळणवळण 5.Transport, storage and communications	175	46	221	1,271	227	1,498	1,446	273	1,719
वित्त पुनर्निर्माण 6.Financial intermediation	5	-	5	50	9	59	55	9	64
स्थावर संपदा, भाडे व व्यापारधंदा 7.Real estate, renting and business activities	68	9	77	402	200	602	470	209	679
शिक्षण 8.Education	6	-	6	254	43	297	260	43	303
आरोग्य व सामाजिक कार्य 9.Health and social work	133	47	180	153	234	387	286	281	567
इतर सामुहिक, सामाजिक व वैयक्तिक सेवा (घरगुती सेवा वगळून) 10.Other community,social and personal service activities (excluding domestic services)	433	36	469	737	187	924	1,170	173	1,393
सर्व क्रिया/All activities	4,797	597	5,394	8,813	3,457	12,270	13,610	4,054	17,664

4.2 Estimated number of enterprises according to different activities are given in table No.4.2.The estimated number of non-agricultural enterprises was 29.5 lakh. Of this, about one-third enterprises were situated in the rural areas. About 80 per cent enterprises were OAEs. Figure 1 shows the percentage distribution of enterprises by type of activity. About 46 per cent enterprises were trading and repair services type, followed by manufacturing enterprises.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.2

विविध क्रियाशिलतेप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची अंदाजित संख्या

Estimated number of enterprises according to different activities

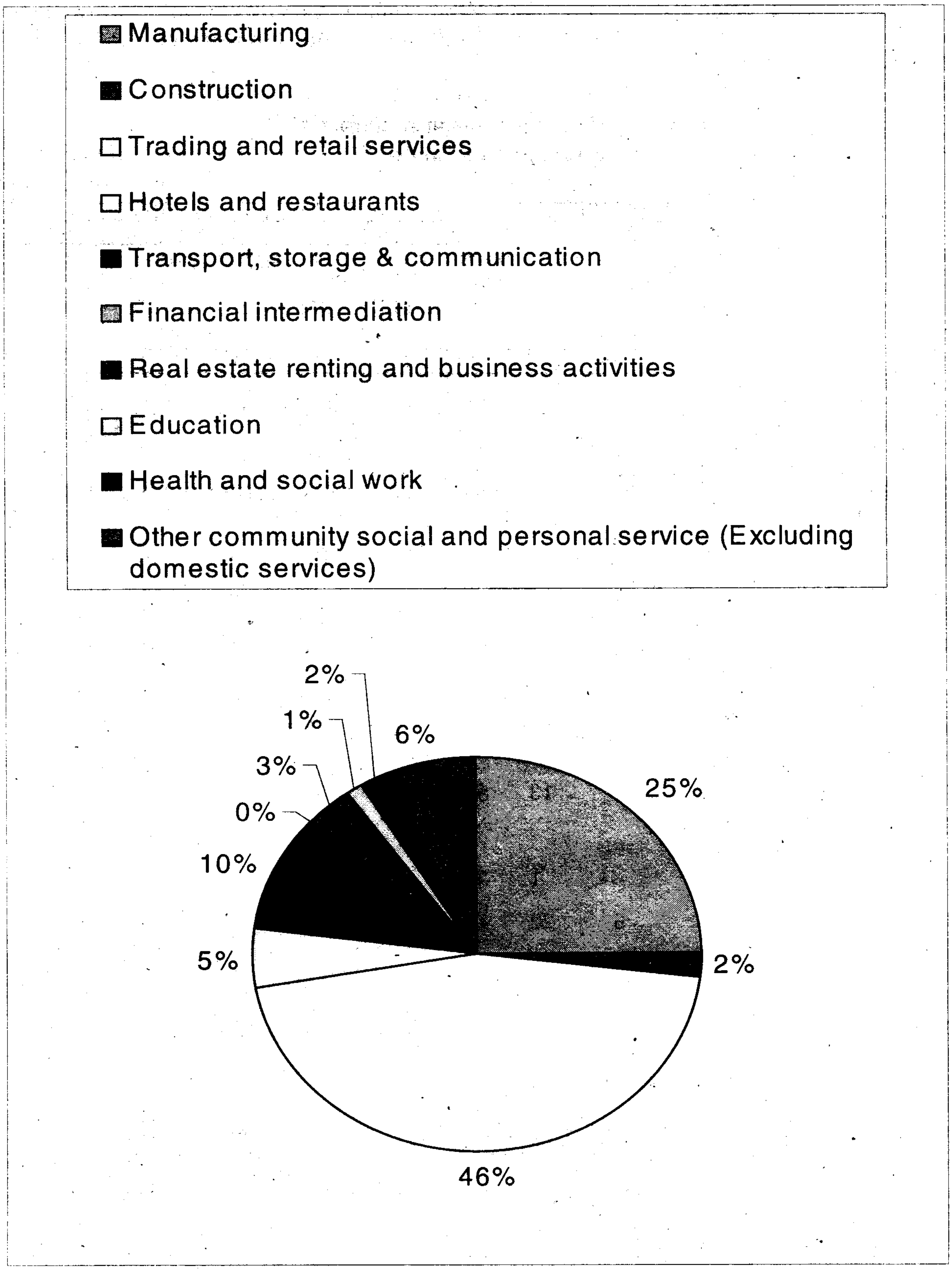
(हजारात/in thousand)

क्रियाशिलता Activity	उपक्रमांची अंदाजित संख्या/ Estimated number of enterprises								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
उत्पादन 1.Manufacturing	295	23	318	279	146	425	574	169	743
बांधकाम 2.Construction	8	4	12	35	13	48	43	17	60
व्यापार व दुरस्ती सेवा 3.Trading and repair services	422	33	455	684	195	879	1,106	228	1,334
हॉटेल व रेस्टॉरंट 4.Hotels and restaurants	34	10	44	51	46	97	85	56	141
परिवहन, साठवण व दळणवळण 5.Transport, storage and communications	42	6	48	208	26	234	250	32	282
वित्त पुनर्निर्माण 6.Financial intermediation	-	-	-	4	1	5	4	1	5
स्थावर संपदा, भाडे व व्यापारधंदा 7.Real estate, renting and business activities	12	1	13	59	29	88	71	30	101
शिक्षण 8.Education	1	-	1	30	5	35	31	5	36
आरोग्य व सामाजिक कार्य 9.Health and socialwork	16	6	22	18	27	45	34	33	67
इतर सामुहिक, सामाजिक व वैयक्तिक सेवा (घरगुती सेवा वगळून) 10.Other community, social and personal service activities (excluding domestic services)	60	4	64	98	23	121	158	27	185
सर्व क्रिया/All activitie	890	87	977	1,466	511	1,977	2,356	598	2,954
बिगर शेतकी उपक्रमांची संख्या Number of non-agricultural enterprises आर्थिक गणना/Economic Census 1998*	826	296	1,122	944	648	1,592	1,770	944	2,714

आधार : चवथ्या आर्थिक गणनेवरील अहवाल, अर्थ व सांख्यिकी संचालनालय, महाराष्ट्र शासन

* Source: Report on Fourth Economic Census, Directorate of Economics and Statistics,Government of Maharashtra.

figure 1 : Composition of enterprises



4.3 The percentage distribution of enterprises according to enterprise type is shown in table No.4.3. In the rural areas, more than 90 per cent enterprises were OAEs,whereas in the urban areas about three-fourth of the total enterprise were OAEs.Maximum number of establishments i.e. 33 per cent were found in the construction activity in the rural areas and 60 per cent for health and social work in the case of urban areas.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.3

उपक्रमाच्या प्रकारानुसार उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by enterprise type

क्रियाशिलता Activity	उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी/Percentage distribution of enterprises by								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
उत्पादन 1. Manufacturing	92.77	7.23	100.0	65.65	34.35	100.0	77.25	22.75	100.0
बांधकाम 2. Construction	66.67	33.33	100.0	72.92	27.08	100.0	71.67	28.33	100.0
व्यापार व दुरस्ती सेवा 3. Trading and repair services	92.75	7.25	100.0	77.82	22.18	100.0	82.91	17.09	100.0
हॉटेल व रेस्टॉरंट 4. Hotels and restaurants	77.27	22.73	100.0	52.58	47.42	100.0	60.28	39.72	100.0
परिवहन, साठवण व दळणवळण 5. Transport, storage and communications	87.50	12.50	100.0	88.89	11.11	100.0	88.65	11.35	100.0
वित्त पुनर्निर्माण 6. Financial intermediation	-	-	-	80.00	20.00	100.0	80.00	20.00	100.0
स्थावर संपदा, भाडे व व्यापारधंदा 7. Real estate, renting and business activities	92.31	7.69	100.0	67.05	32.95	100.0	70.30	29.70	100.0
शिक्षण 8. Education	100.0	-	100.0	85.71	14.29	100.0	86.11	13.89	100.0
आरोग्य व सामाजिक कार्य 9. Health and social work	72.73	27.27	100.0	40.00	60.00	100.0	50.75	49.25	100.0
इतर सामुहिक, सामाजिक व वैयक्तिक सेवा (घरगुती सेवा वगळून) 10. Other community, social and personal service activities (excluding domestic services)	93.75	6.25	100.0	80.99	19.01	100.0	85.41	14.59	100.0
सर्व क्रिया/All activities	91.10	8.90	100.0	74.15	25.85	100.0	79.76	20.24	100.0

4.4 Table No.4.4 gives the estimated no. of workers according to different activities. About 56 lakh workers were found to be engaged in non-agricultural activities, of which about 73 per cent workers were working in enterprises located in the urban areas. Of the total estimated workers, about 56 per cent were working in OAEs.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.4

कामगारांची अंदाजित संख्या

Estimated number of workers

(हजारात/in thousand)

क्रियाशिलता Activity	कामगारांची अंदाजित संख्या/Estimated number of workers								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
उत्पादन 1. Manufacturing	372	124	496	435	691	1,126	807	815	1,622
बांधकाम 2. Construction	12	29	41	46	75	121	58	104	162
व्यापार व दुरस्ती सेवा 3. Trading and repair services	537	106	643	977	669	1,646	1,514	775	2,289
हॉटेल व रेस्टॉरंट 4. Hotels and restaurants	55	40	95	84	251	335	139	291	430
परिवहन, साठवण व दळणवळण 5. Transport, storage and communications	50	14	64	220	91	311	270	105	375
वित्त पुनर्निर्माण 6. Financial intermediation	-	-	-	5	4	9	5	4	9
स्थावर संपदा, भाडे व व्यापारधंदा 7. Real estate, renting and business activities	15	3	18	75	102	177	90	105	195
शिक्षण 8. Education	1	-	1	35	21	56	36	21	57
आरोग्य व सामाजिक कार्य 9. Health and social work	16	22	38	20	86	106	36	108	144
इतर सामुहिक, सामाजिक व वैयक्तिक सेवा (घरगुती सेवा वगळून) 10. Other community, social and personal service activities (excluding domestic services)	70	16	86	142	78	220	212	94	306
सर्व क्रिया/ All activities	1,128	354	1,482	2,039	2,068	4,107	3,167	2,422	5,589
बिगर शेतकी उपक्रमांची संख्या Number of non-agricultural enterprises आर्थिक गणना/Economic Census 1998*	1,184	1,579	2,763	1,265	5,404	6,669	2,449	6,983	9,432

आधार : चवथ्या आर्थिक गणनेवरील अहवाल, अर्थ व सांख्यिकी संचालनालय, महाराष्ट्र शासन

* Source: Report on Fourth Economic Census, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of Maharashtra.

4.5 Table No.4.5 presents activitywise percantage share of workers in total estimated no. of workers. The share of workers engaged in trading and repair services (41 per cent)was highest among all activities, followed by workers engaged in maufacturing activity(29 per cent). Almost similar composition was observed in both rural and urban areas.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.5

क्रियाशिलतेनुसार एकूण अंदमजित कामगारांच्या संख्येतील कामगारांचा प्रतिशत हिस्सा

Activitywise percentage share of workers in total estimated number of workers

क्रियाशिलता Activity	एकूण कामगारातील प्रतिशत हिस्सा Percentage share in total number of workers								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
उत्पादन 1. Manufacturing	32.98	35.03	33.47	21.33	33.41	27.42	25.48	33.65	29.02
बांधकाम 2. Construction	1.06	8.19	2.77	2.26	3.63	2.95	1.83	4.29	2.90
व्यापार व दुरस्ती सेवा 3. Trading and repair services	47.61	29.94	43.39	47.92	32.35	40.08	47.80	32.00	40.96
हॉटेल व रेस्टॉरंट 4. Hotels and restaurants	4.88	11.30	6.41	4.12	12.14	8.16	4.39	12.01	7.69
परिवहन, साठवण व दळणवळण 5. Transport, storage and communications	4.43	3.96	4.32	10.79	4.40	7.57	8.53	4.34	6.71
वत्त पुनर्निर्माण 6. Financial intermediation	-	-	-	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.16	0.16
स्थावर संपदा, भाडे व व्यापारधंदा 7. Real estate, renting and business activities	1.33	0.85	1.21	3.68	4.93	4.31	2.84	4.34	3.49
शिक्षण 8. Education	0.09	-	0.07	1.72	1.02	1.36	1.14	0.87	1.02
आरोग्य व सामाजिक कार्य 9. Health and social work	1.42	6.21	2.56	0.98	4.16	2.58	1.14	4.46	2.58
इतर सामूहिक, सामाजिक व वैयक्तिक सेवा (घरगुती सेवा वगळून) 10. Other community, social and personal service activities (excluding domestic services)	6.20	4.52	5.80	6.96	3.77	5.36	6.69	3.88	5.47
सर्व क्रिया/All activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.6 Of the total workers in the State about 86 per cent workers were male. Out of total male workers more than 95 per cent workers were full time workers.The percentage distribution of workers by type of worker is shown in table No.4.6. The incidence of part time workers was higher among males and females in the rural areas as compared to the urban areas.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.6

कामगाराच्या प्रकाराप्रमाणे स्त्री/पुरूष कामगारांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of workers by gender and by type of worker

कामगाराचा प्रकार स्त्री/पुरुष Type of worker/ sex	कामगारांची प्रतिशत विभागणी/Percentage distribution of workers								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
पुरुष कामगार Male Workers									
पुर्णकालीन Full-time	19.21	5.98	25.19	34.58	40.22	74.80	53.79	46.21	100
अंशकालीन Part-time	31.38	10.93	42.34	32.91	24.75	57.66	64.29	35.71	100
सर्व All	**19.78**	**6.22**	**25.00**	**34.49**	**39.51**	**74.00**	**54.27**	**45.73**	**100**
स्त्री कामगार Female Workers									
पुर्णकालीन Full- time	19.55	8.10	27.65	49.26	23.09	72.35	68.81	31.19	100
अंशकालीन Part-time	33.82	3.44	37.26	47.94	14.81	62.74	81.76	18.24	100
सर्व All	**22.72**	**7.06**	**29.79**	**48.96**	**21.25**	**70.21**	**71.68**	**28.32**	**100**
सर्व कामगार All Workers									
पुर्णकालीन Full-time	19.25	6.23	25.48	36.27	38.25	74.52	55.33	44.47	100
अंशकालीन Part-time	32.44	7.69	40.13	39.43	20.43	59.87	71.87	28.13	100
सर्व All	**20.19**	**6.33**	**26.52**	**36.49**	**36.99**	**73.48**	**56.78**	**43.32**	**100**

4.7 Table No.4.7 gives the percentage distribution of enterprises by workers. About 98 per cent of OAEs in the rural areas had two or less workers. This percentage in the urban areas was about 93. The percentage of establishments with more than 5 workers was 16 and 19 in the rural and urban areas respectively.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.7

कामगारांच्या आकारवर्गप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by size class of workers

कामगारांच्या आकारवर्गप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी
Percentage distribution of enterprises by size class of workers

कामगारांचा आकारवर्ग Size class of workers	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	76.6	3.0	70.0	71.6	1.2	53.4	73.5	1.5	58.9
2	20.9	37.5	22.4	21.3	31.1	23.8	21.1	32.0	23.3
3	1.7	18.7	3.2	5.2	25.2	10.4	3.9	24.3	8.0
4	0.6	10.2	1.5	1.1	14.4	4.6	0.9	13.8	3.5
5	0.2	14.9	1.5	0.6	8.9	2.7	0.4	9.8	2.3
6-9	-	9.4	0.9	0.3	15.3	4.1	0.2	14.4	3.0
10-19	-	5.1	0.5	-	3.6	0.9	-	3.8	0.8
20-29	-	1.0	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.4	0.1
30-49	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
50 आणि अधिक/ or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.8 The percentage distribution of enterprises by type of ownership is presented in table No.4.8. About 92 per cent enterprises were run and headed by male in the rural areas. This percentage was 85 in the urban areas. The percentage of enterprises with female proprietor was 12 in the urban areas. However, this percentage in the rural areas was about i.e. 8.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.8

मालकीच्या प्रकाराप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by type of ownership

मालकीचा प्रकार Type of ownership	मालकीच्या प्रकाराप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी Percentage of enterprises by type of ownership — ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
पुरुषाची मालकी असलेले Proprietary male	91.5	92.0	91.5	83.8	89.4	85.3	86.7	89.8	87.4
स्त्री ची मालकी असलेले Proprietary female	8.3	4.8	8.1	14.7	4.6	12.0	12.3	4.6	10.7
एकाच कुटुंबातील सदस्यांमधील भागीदारी Partnership between member of same household	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.8	4.0	1.6	0.5	3.6	1.1
विविध कुटुंबातील सदस्यांमधील भागीदारी Partnership between member of different households	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.8
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.9 The percentage distribution of enterprises by location of enterprise is shown in table No.4.9. About 32 per cent enteprises in the rural areas and about 21 per cent enterprises in the urban areas were located within the household premises. About 9 per cent establishments in both the areas were located within the household premises. In both rural and urban areas about half of the total enterprises were located outside the household's premises but with permanent structure. About 7 per cent enterprises in the rural areas and 13 per cent in the urban areas were run on the street as street vendor.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.9

ठिकाण निश्चितीप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by location

उपक्रमाचे ठिकाण Location of enterprise	ठिकाण निश्चितीप्रमाणे उपक्रमाची टक्केवारी/Percentage of enterprises by location								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परीसरात 1. With in household premises	33.8	9.1	31.6	25.3	9.1	21.1	28.5	9.1	24.6
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परीसराबाहेर आणि निश्चित ठिकाण असलेले 2. Outside household premises and with fixed location									
कायम बांधकाम a) With permanent structure	46.8	75.3	49.3	39.7	84.7	51.4	42.4	83.3	50.6
तात्पुरते बांधकाम b) With temporary structure	5.8	0.9	5.4	4.5	1.4	3.7	5.0	1.3	4.3
बांधकामाशिवाय c) Without any structure	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.9	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.4	2.4
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परीसराबाहेर परंतु निश्चित ठिकाण नसलेले 3. Outside household premises but without fixed location									
फिरता बाजार a) Mobile market	3.4	2.2	3.3	9.3	0.8	7.1	7.1	1.0	5.8
फेरीवाले b) Street vendor	7.6	5.5	7.4	16.9	1.5	12.9	13.3	2.2	11.1
बांधकामाच्या जागेवर c) Construction site	0.6	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2
नोंद न केलेले 4. Not reported									
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.10 Table No.4.10 gives the percentage distribution of enterprises by nature of operation. Almost all i.e. 98 per cent enterprises in the rural areas and 99 per cent enterprises in the urban areas areas were perennial in nature. The percentage of seasonal enterprises was insignificant in both rural (2 per cent) and urban (1 per cent) areas.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.10

कार्यस्वरुपाप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by nature of operation

कार्यस्वरुप Nature of operation	कार्यस्वरुपाप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी Percentage distribution of enterprises by nature of operation								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. बारमाही Perennial	98.6	93.6	98.1	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.4	98.7
2. हंगामी Seasonal	1.4	6.4	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.2
3. नैमित्तिक Casual	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.11 Table No.4.11 shows the percentage distribution of enterprises by maintenance of accounts. It is found that about 92 per cent in the rural and 87 percent OAEs in the urban areas were not maintaining accounts. Even more than half of the total establishments in both the rural and urban areas were found to be not maintaining account.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.11

लेखाकर्माप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by maintenance of accounts

खात्याची हाताळणी Maintenance of accounts	लेखाकर्माप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी Percentage distribution of enterprises by maintenance of accounts								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. होय/Yes	8.2	40.4	11.1	12.8	49.8	22.4	11.1	48.4	18.7
2. नाही/No	91.8	59.6	88.9	87.2	50.2	77.6	88.9	51.6	81.3
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.12 The percentage distribution of enterprises by status of registration is given in table No.4.12. About 69 per cent enterprises in the rural and about 50 per cent enterprises in the urban areas were not registered under any act/authority.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.12

नोंदणीच्या स्थितीप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by status of registration

अधिनियम/प्राधिकरणानुसार नोंदणी स्थिती Status of registration with any act/ authority*	नोंदणीच्या स्थितीप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी Percentage distribution of enterprises by status of registration								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
नोंदणी झालेले 1.Registered	27.3	66.0	30.8	42.0	72.1	49.8	36.4	1.2	43.5
नोंदणी न झालेले 2.Not registered	72.7	34.0	69.2	58.0	27.9	50.2	63.6	28.8	56.5
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.13 Table No.4.13 gives the percentage distribution of enterprises by number of other economic activities undertaken. Only about three to four per cent enterprises were found to be carrying out another economic activities.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.13

चालविल्या जाणा-या आर्थिक कार्यांच्या संख्येप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by number of other economic activities undertaken

चालविल्या जाणा-या आर्थिक कार्यांची संख्या Number of activities undertaken	चालविल्या जाणा-या आर्थिक कार्यांच्या संख्येप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी Percentage of enterprises by number of other economic activities undertaken								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0	96.4	96.6	96.4	96.8	96.5	96.8	96.6	96.5	96.7
1	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
3	-	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
4	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-
5 किंवा अधिक/ or more	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.14 In the schedule, information was collected about type of problems faced by the owner of the enterprises while running the business. Table No.4.14 gives the percentages of enterprises by type of problems faced. It is found that more than half of the enterprises were reported 'not facing any specific problems'. Major problems faced by tbe enterprises were shortage of capital, local problem and competition from larger units.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.14

उद्‌भवणा-या समस्येच्या प्रकाराप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी

Percentage of enterprises by type of problems faced

उद्‌भवणा-या समस्यांचे प्रकार Type of problem faced	उद्‌भवणा-या समस्येच्या प्रकाराप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी Percentage of enterprises by type of problem faced								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishments	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
खास अशा समस्या नाहीत 1. No specific problem	52.2	59.6	52.9	57.1	62.4	58.4	55.2	62.0	56.6
भांडवलाची कमतरता 2. Shortage of capital	28.7	17.1	27.7	19.7	12.7	17.9	23.1	13.3	21.1
प्रकाशयोजना सुविधेचा अभाव 3. Lack of lighting facility	1.6	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2
वीज कपातीची समस्या 4. Problem of power cut	2.6	3.3	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.6
पायाभूत सुविधेचा अभाव 5. Lack of infrastructure facilities	6.8	7.9	6.9	6.5	7.6	6.8	6.6	7.6	6.8
स्थानिक समस्या 6. Local problem	15.1	15.9	15.2	14.6	8.0	12.9	14.8	9.5	13.7
मोठया उद्योगांशी स्पर्धा 7. Competition from larger units	16.7	13.3	16.4	20.9	19.6	20.5	19.3	18.7	19.1
मजुरांची अनउपलब्धता 8. Non-availability of labour	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5
कामगारांच्या समस्या 9. Labour problems	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.7	3.0	1.3	0.9	2.8	1.3
कच्चा माल/इंधन उपलब्ध नाही 10. Raw material/ fuel not available	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9
सेवा शुल्काची भरपाई नाही 11. Non-recovery of service charges	8.4	2.8	7.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	5.4	3.1	5.0
इतर 12. Others	6.0	6.8	6.1	4.3	2.4	3.8	4.9	3.0	4.6

4.15 In order to find value added per worker, the data for the reference months were collected from the enterprises. The annual value added for perennial and casual enterprises was calculated by multiplying relevant data by 12. While calculating it for seasonal enterprises relevant data was mulitiplied by 'number of months operated.' Table No.4.15 gives annual value added per worker according to enterprise type and activity. The value added estimates are obtained by product approach. The annual value added per worker was Rs.38,429. The annual value added per worker for OAE was Rs.30,043 whereas for establishment it was Rs.49,395. The annual value added per worker for all tabulation categories except Education and 'Health and social work' were higher in the urban areas. The annual value aded per worker was highest Rs.61,386 for 'Transport storage & communication' followed by 'Financial intermediation'.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.4.15

उपक्रमाचा प्रकार व क्रियाशिलतेप्रमाणे प्रति कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी

Annual value added per worker according to enterprise type and activity

क्रियाशिलता Activity	प्रति कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी (रु.)/ Annual value aded per worker (Rs.)								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ments	सर्व All
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
उत्पादन 1.Manufacturing	21502	29418	23481	26154	410553	35296	24010	39285	31683
बांधकाम 2.Construction	37171	40547	39557	41672	74511	61957	40750	65087	56329
व्यापार व दुरुस्ती सेवा 3.Trading and repair services	25871	39373	28099	35824	62751	46776	32292	59552	41528
हॉटेल व रेस्टॉरंट 4.Hotels and restaurants	19283	21523	20223	25050	34083	31822	22764	32365	29262
परिवहन, साठवण व दळणवळण 5.Transport, storage and communication	42509	1916	33459	37831	13775	67145	38796	119366	61386
वित्त पुनर्निमाण 6. Financial intermediation	34510	0	34510	43527	77020	59874	42931	77020	58986
स्थावर संपदा, भाडे व व्यापारधंदा 7.Real estate, rent & business activities	21681	19839	21319	39036	41372	40382	36284	40664	38657
शिक्षण 8. Education	36212	0	36212	25300	33430	28325	25628	33430	28476
आरोग्य व सामाजिक कार्य 9. Health and social work	47588	56534	52660	54038	42581	44780	51164	45372	46850
इतर सामुहिक, सामाजिक व वैयक्तीक सेवा (घरगुती सेवा वगळून) 10. Other community, social and personal services activities (excluding domestic services)	17917	17854	17906	23864	28067	25349	21903	26310	23254
सर्व क्रिया /All activities	24748	32334	26561	32972	52316	42712	30043	49395	38429

Chapter - Five

COMPARATIVE PICTURE IN RESPECT OF SOME IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS OF THE STATE AND CENTRAL SAMPLE ESTIMATES

5.1 Maharashtra State is regularly participating in socio-economic surveys conducted by NSSO on a matching sample basis. This matching sample is known as the State sample. The field work and processsing of data collected in the State sample is independently carried out by the State.

5.2 The percentage distribution of enterprises according to the State and Central sample are presented in the table No.5.1. The State sample estimates are in agreement with the Central sample estimates.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.5.1

उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises

क्षेत्र Area	नमुना Sample	उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी Percentage distribution of enterprises		
		स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All
ग्रामीण Rural	केंद्र/Central	92.29	7.71	100.00
	राज्य/State	91.10	8.90	100.00
नागरी Urban	केंद्र/Central	72.92	27.08	100.00
	राज्य/State	74.15	25.85	100.00

5.3 Table No.5.2 gives thepercentage distribution of workers according to the State and Central sample estimates. The State sample estimates for OAE in the rural areas and establishments in the urban areas are at lower side than the Central sample estimates.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.5.2

कामगारांची. प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of workers

क्षेत्र Area	नमुना Sample	कामगारांची प्रतिशत विभागणी Percentage distribution of workers		
		स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All
ग्रामीण Rural	केंद्र/Central	82.43	17.57	100.00
	राज्य/State	76.11	23.89	100.00
नागरी Urban	केंद्र/Central	44.81	55.19	100.00
	राज्य/State	49.65	50.35	100.00

5.4 The percentage distribution of enterprises by number of workers is shown in table No.5.3. It is found that the State and Central percentages results found not much differ.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.5.3

कामगारांच्या आकारवर्गाप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by size class of workers

नमुना Sample	कामगारांचा आकारवर्ग Size clss of workers	कामगारांच्या आकारवर्गा.प्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी Percentage of enterprises by number of workers								
		ग्रामीण Rural			नागरी Urban			एकत्रित Combined		
		स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establi- shment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establi- shment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establi- shment	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
राज्य State	1	76.6	3.0	70.0	71.6	1.2	53.4	73.5	1.5	58.9
	2	20.9	37.5	22.4	21.3	31.1	23.8	21.1	32.0	23.3
	3	1.7	18.7	3.2	5.2	25.2	10.4	3.9	24.3	8.0
	4	0.6	10.2	1.5	1.1	14.4	4.6	0.9	13.8	3.5
	5	0.2	14.9	1.5	0.6	8.9	2.7	0.4	9.8	2.3
	6-9	-	9.4	0.9	0.3	15.3	4.1	0.2	14.4	3.0
	10-19	-	5.1	0.5	-	3.6	0.9	-	3.8	0.8
	20-29	-	1.0	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.4	0.1
	30-49	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
	50 आणि अधिक/ & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
केंद्र Central	1	64.7	2.3	59.9	64.2	1.7	47.3	64.4	1.8	52.1
	2	29.8	49.8	31.4	27.6	24.4	26.8	28.6	28.2	28.5
	3	4.3	19.5	5.4	6.0	23.0	10.6	5.2	22.5	8.6
	4	0.7	7.5	1.2	1.5	15.3	5.2	1.1	14.2	3.7
	5	0.3	6.1	0.7	0.4	9.7	3.0	0.4	9.2	2.1
	6-9	0.2	8.4	0.8	0.3	17.5	4.9	0.2	16.1	3.4
	10-19	-	6.2	0.5	-	6.8	1.9	-	6.7	1.3
	20-29	-	0.2	-	-	1.2	0.3	-	1.1	0.2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	0.1
	50 आणि अधिक/ & above	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
	सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

5.5 Table No.5.4 gives the percentage distribution of enterprises by type of ownership. It is seen that the percentages worked out from both State and Central sample are almost similar at aggregate level.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.5.4

मालकीच्या प्रकाराप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by type of ownership

मालकीचा प्रकार Type of ownership	मालकीच्या प्रकाराप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी Percentage of enterprises by type of ownership								
	ग्रामीण Rural			नागरी Urban			एकत्रित Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
				राज्य नमुना State sample					
पुरुषाची मालकी असलेले 1. Proprietary male	91.59	2.0	91.5	83.8	89.4	85.38	6.7	89.8	87.4
स्त्री ची मालकी असलेले 2. Proprietary female	8.3	4 .8	8.1	14.7	4.6	12.0	12.3	4.6	10.7
एकाच कुटुंबातील सदस्यांमधील भागीदारी 3. Partnership between member of same household	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.8	4.0	1.6	0.5	3.6	1.1
विविध कुटुंबातील सदस्यांमधील भागीदारी 4. Partnership between member of different household	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.8
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
				केंद्र नमुना Central sample					
पुरुषाची मालकी असलेले 1. Proprietary male	89.4	90.8	89.5	83.6	81.1	82.9	86.1	82.6	85.4
स्त्री ची मालकी असलेले 2. Proprietary female	10.0	2.7	9.5	14.8	7.0	12.7	12.7	6.3	11.4
एकाच कुटुंबातील सदस्यांमधील भागीदारी 3. Partnership between member of same household	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.0	8.7	3.0	0.7	7.7	2.1
विविध कुटुंबातील सदस्यांमधील भागीदारी 4. Partnership between member of different household	0.3	4.6	0.6	0.6	3.2	1.4	0.5	3.4	1.1
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

5.6 Table No.5.5 gives the percentage distribution of enterprises by type of location. Except the percentages of enterprises located outside household premises but with permanent location, other percentages based on the State sample are on lower side than the percentages based on the Central sample.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.5.5

ठिकाण निश्चितीप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी
Distribution of enterprises by location

उपक्रमाचे ठिकाण Location of enterprises	ठिकाण निश्चितीप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी Percentage of enterprises by location								
	ग्रामीण/Rural			नागरी/Urban			एकत्रित/ Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
				राज्य नमुना State sample					
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परिसरात 1.Within household premises	33.8	9.1	31.6	25.3	9.1	21.1	28.5	9.1	24.6
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परिसराबाहेर आणि निश्चित ठिकाण असलेले 2.Outside household premises and with fixed location									
कायम बांधकाम a)With permanent structure	46.8	75.3	49.3	39.7	84.7	51.4	42.4	83.3	50.6
तात्पुरते बांधकाम b)With temporary structure	5.8	0.9	5.4	4.5	1.4	3.7	5.0	1.3	4.3
बांधकामाशिवाय c)without any structure	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.9	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.4	2.4
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परिसराबाहेर परंतु निश्चित ठिकाण नसलेले 3.Outside household premises but without fixed location									
फिरता बाजार a)mobile market	3.4	2.2	3.3	9.3	0.8	7.1	7.1	1.0	5.8
फेरीवाले b)street vendor	7.6	5.5	7.4	16.9	1.5	12.9	13.3	2.2	11.1
बांधकामाच्या जागेवर c)construction site	0.6	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

पुढे चालू ....../contd...

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
केंद्र नमुना **Central sample**									
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परिसरात 1.Within household premises	42.8	16.8	40.7	26.6	5.3	20.9	33.7	7.0	28.5
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परिसराबाहेर आणि निश्चित ठिकाण असलेले 2.Outside household premises and with fixed location									
कायम बांधकाम a)With permanent structure	34.9	61.4	37.1	37.9	88.2	51.5	36.6	84.1	45.9
तात्पुरते बांधकाम b)With temporary structure	3.1	1.8	3.0	4.9	1.3	3.9	4.1	1.4	3.6
बांधकामाशिवाय c)without any structure	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	0.9	2.0	2.4	1.1	2.2
कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परिसराबाहेर परंतु निश्चित ठिकाण नसलेले 3.Outside household premises but without fixed location									
फिरता बाजार a)mobile market	5.3	4.0	5.2	11.6	0.6	8.6	8.8	1.1	7.3
फेरीवाले b)street vendor	9.4	5.8	9.1	14.4	1.0	10.7	12.2	1.8	10.1
बांधकामाच्या जागेवर c)construction site	2.1	7.9	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.4
सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

5.7 Annual value added per worker(Rs.) is given in table No.5.6. The State sample estimates are found to be at higher side than the Central sample estimates except for rural establishment.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.5.6

प्रति कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी (रु.)

Annual value added per worker (Rs.)

नमुना Sample	प्रति कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी Annual value added per worker (Rs.)								
	ग्रामीण Rural			नागरी Urban			एकत्रित Combined		
	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish-ment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establish ment	सर्व All
केंद्र Central	18,195	38,827	21,820	30,721	50,327	41,540	25,314	48,991	35,777
राज्य State	24,748	32,334	26,561	32,972	52,326	42,712	30,043	49,395	38,429

APPENDIX - I

NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (NIC) - 1998

TABULATION CATEGORIES: CLASSIFICATION AT ONE DIGIT LEVEL

Tabulation Category	Description
A.	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY
B.	FISHING
C.	MINING AND QUARRYING
D.	MANUFACTURING
E.	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY
F.	CONSTRUCTION
G.	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS
H.	HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS
I.	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS
J.	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION
K.	REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES
L.	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY
M.	EDUCATION
N.	HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK
O.	OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES
P.	PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS
Q.	EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANISATIONS AND BODIES

APPENDIX - II

Activity coverage in NSS 55th Round

Detailed coverage of various activities in the NSS, 55th round, along with their two digit codes is summarised below.

Activity/NIC 2 digit code	Coverage
Manufacturing NIC (15-37)	Manufacturing is the process of transformation of raw materials into final products. All units mainly engaged in manufacturing which are not registered under Sections 2m(i) and 2m(ii) of the Factories Act 1948, are covered under this activity. Enterprises engaged in manufacturing of Bidi and Cigars, other than those covered in ASI, are also covered.
Construction NIC (45)	All units like contractors, sub-contractors, overseers, plumbers, masons, electricians, mistries for mosaic or tiles fitting, etc. connected with the construction activity are covered. However, own-account construction is outside the coverage. The self-employed persons engaged in construction activity will generally be listed in their households. But promoters/contractors, who have offices of their own, are listed against their main offices, if they have any such office.
Trading and repair services NIC (50-52)	Generally, the activity of trading (wholesale as well as retail) involves only purchase of goods and their disposal by way of sale, without any intermediate physical transformation of goods. In wholesale trade, goods are generally purchased from the producer and sold to the retailer. The activities of intermediaries (commission agents) who do not actually purchase or sell goods but only arrange their purchae and sale and earn remuneration by way of brokerage and commission are also included. In retail trade, goods are generally purchased from the wholesaler and sold to the ultimate consumers. Sale of agricultural produce or manufactured goods directly by the producer is excluded. Also excluded from trade are the agency activities of intermediaries in stock exchange, real estate and other financial matters. Free collection and sale of agricultural produce is excluded. Separate and distinct trading units of manufacturing concerns (like Sale shops of DCM, Bombay Dying, Bata Shoe, etc.) are excluded. However, if private dealers or agents run these units,they are covered.
Hotels and restaurants NIC (55)	A hotel is an enterprise, which provides lodging services with or without arrangements for meals, other prepared food and refreshments. Dharamshala type lodging places are also covered under hotels.

Activity/NIC 2 digit code	Coverage
	A restaurant generally provides eating and drinking services where prepared meals, food and refreshments and other snacks are sold for immediate consumption without any provision for lodging.Such establishments are variously known as restaurants,cafes,cafeteria, snack bars, lunch counters,refreshment stands, milk bar canteens, etc. Bars and other drinking places are also treated as restaurants. Canteens located in offices, factories,etc. are treated as restaurants if private contractors contractors operate them. But departmental cnateens run by government are excluded.
Transport, storage and communications NIC (60-64)	Transport means rendering transport service to others as a business proposition. Transport activity relates to the act of carrying passenger and/or goods from one place to another. Supporting services incidental to transport such as packing, freighting, travel agency etc. are also covered under transport.Both mechanised and non-mechanised transport is covered. The following activities are also covered: (i) hackney carriages, carriage by bullock-carts/ekka/tonga, etc. (ii) transport by animals like horses, elephants, mules, camels, etc., (iii) transport by man including rick-shaw-pullers, cart-operators, etc., (iv) non-mechanised inland/ocean/coastal and water transport, (v) pipeline transport, (vi) supporting services to land transport like operation of highway bridges,toll roads, parking lots, etc. and (vii)piers, docks,light house, loading and discharging vesels, etc. The operation of storage and warehouses on hire to the farm producer, dealer, trader, processor and manufacturing enterprises, as an independent business is covered in this survey. Warehousing services may be given to the private individuals/households also. Storage and warehousing services in respect of grains, other food articles, oil seeds and other agricultural commodities like cotton, jute and tobacco, are included. Also included are the refrigerated storage facilities on hire to other enterprises for potato, fruits, dairy products, fish and other food products and also refrigerated food locker or rental services chiefly delivered to individual household. Storage of all manufactured products including textiles, machine tools, apparatus and equipment are to be included. Spaces for lumber, waste and scrap materials are included. But farm *produce stored by the* owner of the firm in his own godown or a dealer or a manufacturer storing his commodities in his own godown or warehouse are excluded from the scope of this survey. Also excluded are the establishments of Central Warehousing

Activity/NIC 2 digit code	Coverage
	Corporation, State Warehousing Corpoations and the warehousing by the Central and State Governments. Lockers in commercial banks and in other type of enterprises for safe storage of precious belongings are also excluded. All enterprises providing communication services, not owned by government, Public Sector undertakings, local bodies and corporate sector, are covered. This will include courier services, ISD/STD/PCO booths; Voice Mail Services through computer networking Video/fax services, phone plus services, voiced and non-voiced leased circuits, telex/FAX/data services through computer network, radio paging, cellular mobile telephone services, and audio services, etc.
Financial intermediation NIC (65-67)	All financial intermediation activities like financial leasing, activities of hire-purchase financing, life insurance agents, administration of financial markets stock brokers, actuaries, financial advisors, etc.are covered.
Real estate, renting and business activities NIC (70-74)	Real estate activities are covered under NIC code 70. They include activities like: (i) purchase, sale, letting and operating of real estate i.e. residential/ non-residential buildings, (ii) developing and sub-dividing real estate into lots, (iii) lessors of real property and (iv) real estate agents, brokers and managers engaged in renting, buying and selling, managing and appraising real estate on a contract or fee basis. Letting out of an accommodation is not included except in case of real estate agents running such a business. Renting of machinery and equipment will be covered under NIC 71. Note that a household hiring out machinery and equipment or household durables are also treated as an enterprise. All business activities classifiable under NIC codes 72 to 74 are covered in this survey.Stamp vendors are not covered here but covered under retail trade.
Education NIC (80)	Only such educational institutions are included which are under proprietary or partnership control. Research and scientific services rendered by institutions and laboratories are also covered provided they satisfy the above criterion. These may be engaged in research in biological, physical and social sciences. Meterological institutes and medical research organisations belonging to the in formal sector are also included. Management training institutes,computer training centres, Nursing schools,schools of music,drama, dance, modelling, fashion designing, yoga and

Activity/NIC 2 digit code	Coverage
	physical education and general coaching centres (e.g. for various competitive examinations) etc. are to be covered. Private tutors are covered only when the person (tutor) is giving tuition in his own house/ coaching centre.
Health and social work NIC (85)	All enterprises engaged in health and medical services other than those owned by government, public sector undertakings, local bodies or corporate sector are covered, irrespective of the system of medicine. All dispensaries, clinics and consultation chambers run by doctors are also covered. The survey also covers activities of veterinary services including bird hospitals. An employed doctor and para-medical person (such as midwife, dai, etc.) doing private practice are covered and his/her private practice alone is considered as an enterprise. Included in this activity are all kinds of health clubs. Big hospitals like Escort,Apollo, Peerless,etc. are not covered as they are belong to the corporate sector.
Other community, social and personal service activities (excluding domestic services NIC (90-93)	This cover the activities like sewage and refuse disposal, activities of membership organisations, recreational, cultural and sporting activities covered under NIC 90 to 93; and other service activities like washing and cleaning of textile products, hair dressing, funeral and related activities, massage saloons, sauna baths, activities of shoe shiners, porters, car parkers, etc., activities such as tailoring, embroidery, etc.classified under NIC 93. Palmists and astrologers are also covered here. It may be noted that individuals serving as housemaids cooks, gardeners, governess, baby sitters, chowkidars night watchmen, etc. are in general outside the coverage of the present survey. However, if such activities are provided by some agencies against prescribed fees, those agencies will be treated as enterprises under NIC 93. For example, an agency, which supplies baby sitters, or night wathchmen, with some profit margin is covered.

Activities such as agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply, public administration and defence, compulsory social security, private households with employed persons and extra territorial organisations and bodies are excluded in coverage.

APPENDIX - III
LIST OF DETAILED TABLES

TABLE (1): ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY TABULATION CATEGORY

TABULATION CATEGORY											NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
D	F	G	H	I	J	K	M	N	O	ALL	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RURAL												
318542	11227	454399	44482	48362	328	13340	943	22067	63561	977251	5394	977
URBAN												
424680	48097	878604	97161	234538	5425	88048	34898	45137	120396	1976985	12270	1977

TABLE (2): ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS BY TYPE OF WORKER, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY

OAE RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	WORKING OWNER					HIRED WORKER				
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	259226	59491	16967	20851	356651	600	0	0	19	619
F	8318	0	0	0	8318	0	0	0	0	0
G	418697	38249	34243	26308	517647	608	0	0	0	608
H	38129	4540	2381	1701	46784	2527	961	0	0	3488
I	44168	0	453	501	45126	1237	0	0	0	1237
J	325	0	0	0	325	0	0	0	0	0
K	10821	837	1152	940	13751	0	77	0	0	77
M	799	204	71	0	1074	0	0	0	0	0
N	13685	1573	928	76	16263	15	71	0	0	86
O	57619	898	8334	1744	68604	0	0	0	0	0
ALL	851787	105792	64529	52121	1074543	4987	1109	0	19	6115

(Contd....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS					ALL WORKERS ESTIMATED ('000)	NO. OF WORKERS (SAMPLE)	NO. OF ENTERPRISES	
	OTHER WORKER/HELPER								
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL			SAMPLE	ESTIMATED ('000)
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE					
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
D	5856	5918	1452	1481	14707	372	2014	1601	294
F	3606	0	0	0	3606	12	44	35	8
G	8361	3782	2370	4257	18772	537	2526	1991	421
H	2460	503	1636	49	4649	55	532	350	34
I	3542	0	53	0	3595	50	205	175	42
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
K	301	0	0	0	301	14	84	68	12
M	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	6	1
N	71	0	0	0	71	16	139	133	16
O	1352	0	0	0	1352	70	498	433	60
ALL	25549	10203	5511	5787	47053	1128	6054	4797	887

TABLE (2): ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS BY TYPE OF WORKER, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY

ESTABLISHMENTS RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	WORKING OWNER					HIRED WORKER				
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	24677	2318	900	645	28544	64883	22699	1096	452	89139
F	3878	0	0	0	3878	15203	8695	0	959	24861
G	39891	971	8580	1169	50615	51052	902	2764	0	54721
H	13425	350	3371	0	17155	18354	873	543	58	19830
I	6170	188	825	0	7185	5646	295	1150	0	7092
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	1065	0	20	322	1407	948	287	176	644	2055
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	4994	2699	105	8	7807	4545	7222	280	1631	13679
O	3778	340	156	0	4275	8108	680	3016	0	11804
ALL	97878	6866	13957	2144	120866	168739	41653	9025	3744	223181

(Contd...)

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS					ALL WORKERS ESTIMATED ('000)	NO. OF WORKERS (SAMPLE)	NO. OF ENTERPRISES	
	OTHER WORKER/HELPER								
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL			SAMPLE	ESTIMATED ('000)
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE					
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
D	6178	0	0	0	6178	124	619	157	23
F	0	0	0	0	0	29	213	28	4
G	500	0	264	0	764	106	444	157	33
H	1446	0	1208	0	2656	40	440	117	11
I	35	0	0	0	35	14	106	46	6
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	3	22	9	1
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	22	133	47	0
O	47	0	0	0	47	16	154	36	6
ALL	8206	0	1472	0	9680	354	2131	597	87

TABLE (2): ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS BY TYPE OF WORKER, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY

ALL RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	WORKING OWNER					HIRED WORKER				
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	283903	61809	17867	21496	385195	65483	22699	1096	471	89758
F	12196	0	0	0	12196	15203	8695	0	959	24861
G	458588	39220	42823	27477	568262	51660	902	2764	0	55329
H	51554	4890	5752	1701	63939	20881	1834	543	58	23318
I	50338	188	1278	501	52311	6883	295	1150	0	8329
J	325	0	0	0	325	0	0	0	0	0
K	11886	837	1172	1262	15158	948	364	176	644	2132
M	799	204	71	0	1074	0	0	0	0	0
N	18679	4272	1033	84	24070	4560	7293	280	1631	13765
O	61397	1238	8490	1744	72879	8108	680	3016	0	11804
ALL	949665	112658	78486	54265	1195409	173726	42762	9025	3763	229296

(Contd...)

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS					ALL WORKERS ESTIMATED ('000)	NO. OF WORKERS (SAMPLE)	NO. OF ENTERPRISES	
	OTHER WORKER/HELPER							SAMPLE	ESTIMATED ('000)
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL				
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE					
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
D	12034	5918	1452	1481	20885	496	2633	1758	318
F	3606	0	0	0	3606	41	257	63	11
G	8861	3782	2634	4257	19536	643	2970	2148	453
H	3906	503	2844	49	7305	95	972	467	44
I	3577	0	53	0	3630	64	311	221	48
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
K	301	0	0	0	301	18	106	77	13
M	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	6	1
N	71	0	0	0	71	38	272	180	22
O	1399	0	0	0	1399	86	652	469	63
ALL	33755	10203	6983	5787	56733	1482	8185	5394	975

TABLE (2): ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS BY TYPE OF WORKER, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY

OAE URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	WORKING OWNER					HIRED WORKER				
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	236556	116008	13534	27993	394181	11644	4993	217	82	16938
F	36969	755	753	0	38478	3033	1187	330	0	4551
G	754339	98530	36926	17229	907234	9140	851	403	0	10395
H	58465	10913	2801	1622	73844	1353	350	216	470	2390
I	208166	3171	3703	529	215583	1356	122	108	92	1679
J	3581	462	251	124	4418	76	92	0	0	168
K	51626	7468	3367	5636	68110	2065	490	140	233	2929
M	14293	12151	799	6184	33433	102	102	0	0	205
N	13014	4254	1002	494	18771	346	108	108	212	774
O	98248	16948	3197	16044	134463	2139	0	92	108	2339
ALL	1475257	270660	66333	75855	1888515	31254	8295	1614	1197	42368

(Contd.....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS					ALL WORKERS ESTIMATED ('000)	NO. OF WORKERS (SAMPLE)	NO. OF ENTERPRISES	
	OTHER WORKER/HELPER								
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL			SAMPLE	ESTIMATED ('000)
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE					
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
D	17253	4681	1081	1024	24043	435	2905	1932	278
F	1971	660	660	0	3292	46	435	310	35
G	45080	8117	3042	2566	58810	977	4370	3179	683
H	5526	1260	219	362	7367	84	888	525	51
I	2463	465	76	49	3053	220	1389	1271	208
J	0	0	0	0	0	5	54	50	4
K	3144	467	318	0	3929	75	532	402	59
M	896	82	0	76	1054	35	286	254	29
N	544	0	0	328	872	20	177	153	18
O	4286	358	106	648	5398	142	994	737	97
ALL	81163	16090	5502	5055	107818	2039	12030	8813	1462

TABLE (2): ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS BY TYPE OF WORKER, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY

URBAN

ESTABLISHMENTS

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	WORKING OWNER					HIRED WORKER				SUB TOTAL
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL	FULL TIME		PART TIME		
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	180617	9184	5029	922	195780	441058	20740	10513	1561	473902
F	16511	498	105	0	17115	44298	10049	485	368	55206
G	235710	16663	5799	740	258937	353093	12204	13594	4654	383560
H	56006	3133	2028	288	61469	172796	3253	2935	1158	180151
I	29604	865	1476	211	32157	51399	4755	837	850	57847
J	1891	0	0	0	1891	2315	0	163	0	2478
K	29708	1399	1326	196	32636	52282	10799	3156	452	66709
M	4172	1858	0	186	6219	7922	4594	402	838	13762
N	22271	7758	778	1202	32030	24406	18044	1249	8196	51910
O	21145	2732	338	849	25067	43750	3941	1147	821	49661
ALL	597635	44090	16879	4594	663301	1193319	88379	34481	18898	1335186

(Contd....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS					ALL WORKERS ESTIMATED ('000)	NO. OF WORKERS (SAMPLE)	NO. OF ENTERPRISES	
	OTHER WORKER/HELPER							SAMPLE	ESTIMATED ('000)
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL				
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE					
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
D	18127	1007	1160	399	20693	691	4125	956	145
F	1154	1157	186	0	2498	75	786	140	13
G	23800	1005	1262	439	26506	670	3289	1015	194
H	7535	81	731	370	8717	251	2345	446	46
I	1088	81	55	92	1316	91	739	227	26
J	0	0	0	0	0	4	34	9	1
K	1663	205	386	210	2464	102	732	200	29
M	173	390	0	0	563	21	157	43	5
N	370	1215	0	360	1945	86	728	234	27
O	2015	716	106	0	2837	78	654	187	22
ALL	55925	5857	3886	1870	67539	2068	13589	3457	509

TABLE (2): ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS BY TYPE OF WORKER, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND INDUSTRY

ALL URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	WORKING OWNER					HIRED WORKER				
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	417173	125192	18563	28915	589961	452702	25733	10730	1643	490840
F	53480	1253	858	0	55593	47331	11236	815	368	59757
G	990049	115193	42725	17969	1166171	362233	13055	13997	4654	393955
H	114471	14046	4829	1910	135313	174149	3603	3151	1628	182541
I	237770	4036	5179	740	247740	52755	4877	945	942	59526
J	5472	462	251	124	6309	2391	92	163	0	2646
K	81334	8867	4693	5832	100746	54347	11289	3296	685	69638
M	18465	14009	799	6370	39652	8024	4696	402	838	13967
N	35285	12012	1780	1696	50801	24752	18152	1357	8408	52684
O	119393	19680	3535	16893	159530	45889	3941	1239	929	52000
ALL	2072892	314750	83212	80449	2551816	1224573	96674	36095	20095	1377554

(Contd....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS					ALL WORKERS ESTIMATED ('000)	NO. OF WORKERS (SAMPLE)	NO. OF ENTERPRISES	
	OTHER WORKER/HELPER							SAMPLE	ESTIMATED ('000)
	FULL TIME		PART TIME		SUB TOTAL				
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE					
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
D	35380	5688	2241	1423	44736	1126	7030	2888	423
F	3125	1817	846	0	5790	121	1221	450	48
G	68880	9122	4304	3005	85316	1646	7659	4194	877
H	13061	1341	950	732	16084	334	3233	971	97
I	3551	546	131	141	4369	312	2128	1498	234
J	0	0	0	0	0	9	88	59	5
K	4807	672	704	210	6393	177	1264	602	88
M	1069	472	0	76	1617	55	443	297	35
N	914	1215	0	688	2817	106	905	387	45
O	6301	1074	212	648	8235	220	1648	924	120
ALL	137088	21947	9388	6923	175357	4107	25619	12270	1971

TABLE (3): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

RURAL

OAE

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	761	220	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	783	77	25	0	115	0	0	0	0	0
G	753	225	15	7	1	0	0	0	0	0
H	593	273	73	39	16	6	0	0	0	0
I	826	164	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	842	151	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
M	859	141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	979	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	856	119	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL	766	209	17	6	2	0	0	0	0	0

(Contd.....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS				NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			ALL	ENTERPRISES		WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19		SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
D	1000	1000	1000	1000	1601	294	2014
F	1000	1000	1000	1000	35	8	44
G	1000	1000	1000	1000	1991	421	2526
H	994	1000	1000	1000	350	34	532
I	1000	1000	1000	1000	175	42	205
J	1000	1000	1000	1000	5	0	5
K	1000	1000	1000	1000	68	12	84
M	1000	1000	1000	1000	6	1	7
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	133	16	139
O	1000	1000	1000	1000	433	60	498
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	4797	887	6054

TABLE (3): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

ESTABLISHMENTS

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	39	307	111	108	138	149	116	32	0	0
F	0	54	302	21	323	23	204	37	37	0
G	43	416	185	95	187	72	2	0	0	0
H	0	290	278	137	155	135	4	0	0	0
I	35	693	218	11	31	11	0	0	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	13	534	246	207	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	483	202	66	106	83	60	0	0	0
O	27	255	215	280	0	84	140	0	0	0
ALL	30	375	187	102	149	94	51	10	2	0

(Contd....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS				NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			ALL	ENTERPRISES		WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19		SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
D	703	851	968	1000	157	23	619
F	699	723	927	1000	28	4	213
G	926	998	1000	1000	157	33	444
H	860	996	1000	1000	117	11	440
I	989	1000	1000	1000	46	6	106
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	1000	1000	1000	1000	9	1	22
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	857	940	1000	1000	47	6	133
O	777	860	1000	1000	36	4	154
ALL	843	937	988	1000	597	87	2131

TABLE (3): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

ALL RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	708	226	22	12	10	11	9	2	0	0
F	526	70	116	7	183	8	67	12	12	0
G	702	239	27	13	14	5	0	0	0	0
H	451	277	122	63	49	37	1	0	0	0
I	726	231	37	1	4	1	0	0	0	0
J	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	761	188	25	20	6	0	0	0	0	0
M	859	141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	717	145	54	18	28	22	16	0	0	0
O	810	126	36	16	0	5	8	0	0	0
ALL	700	224	32	15	15	9	5	1	0	0

(Contd.....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS				NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			ALL	ENTERPRISES		WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19		SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
D	978	989	998	1000	1758	318	2633
F	901	909	976	1000	63	11	257
G	995	1000	1000	1000	2148	453	2970
H	962	999	1000	1000	467	44	972
I	999	1000	1000	1000	221	48	311
J	1000	1000	1000	1000	5	0	5
K	1000	1000	1000	1000	77	13	106
M	1000	1000	1000	1000	6	1	7
N	962	984	1000	1000	180	22	272
O	988	992	1000	1000	469	63	652
ALL	986	994	999	1000	5394	975	8185

TABLE (3): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

OAE URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	638	236	91	25	5	3	1	1	0	0
F	852	59	45	16	18	9	1	0	0	0
G	658	277	52	8	2	2	0	0	0	0
H	562	297	100	26	8	6	0	0	0	0
I	950	41	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
J	934	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	802	153	24	15	3	3	0	0	0	0
M	858	105	34	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	886	99	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	739	166	42	10	38	4	0	0	0	0
ALL	716	213	52	11	6	3	0	0	0	0

(Contd....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS				NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			ALL	ENTERPRISES		WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19		SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
D	996	998	999	1000	1932	278	2905
F	990	999	1000	1000	310	35	435
G	998	1000	1000	1000	3179	683	4370
H	994	1000	1000	1000	525	51	888
I	999	1000	1000	1000	1271	208	1389
J	1000	1000	1000	1000	50	4	54
K	997	1000	1000	1000	402	59	532
M	1000	1000	1000	1000	254	29	286
N	1000	1000	1000	1000	153	18	177
O	996	1000	1000	1000	737	97	994
ALL	997	1000	1000	1000	8813	1462	12030

TABLE (3): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

ESTABLISHMENTS URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	8	166	259	183	119	209	54	3	0	0
F	0	175	224	120	167	177	105	33	0	0
G	15	382	263	139	61	128	12	0	0	0
H	0	155	244	162	104	239	84	5	7	0
I	17	430	217	89	187	35	21	0	3	0
J	0	254	335	0	0	411	0	0	0	0
K	3	421	300	98	34	113	25	6	0	0
M	20	286	231	133	172	158	0	0	0	0
N	5	589	172	83	44	71	36	0	0	0
O	56	415	230	123	60	86	16	13	0	0
ALL	12	311	252	144	89	153	36	3	1	0

(Contd......)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS				NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			ALL	ENTERPRISES		WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19		SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
D	734	942	997	1000	956	145	4125
F	686	862	967	1000	140	13	786
G	860	988	1000	1000	1015	194	3289
H	665	904	988	1000	446	46	2345
I	941	976	997	1000	227	26	739
J	589	1000	1000	1000	9	1	34
K	855	969	994	1000	200	29	732
M	842	1000	1000	1000	43	5	157
N	893	964	1000	1000	234	27	728
O	885	971	987	1000	187	22	654
ALL	808	960	996	1000	3457	509	13589

TABLE (3): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

ALL URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	422	212	148	79	44	73	19	2	0	0
F	618	91	94	45	59	55	30	9	0	0
G	516	300	99	37	15	30	3	0	0	0
H	296	230	168	90	54	116	40	2	3	0
I	845	85	31	10	21	5	2	0	0	0
J	744	104	68	0	0	83	0	0	0	0
K	538	241	115	42	13	40	8	2	0	0
M	728	133	65	23	27	25	0	0	0	0
N	357	393	107	52	27	43	22	0	0	0
O	611	213	77	31	42	20	3	2	0	0
ALL	534	238	104	46	27	41	9	1	0	0

(Contd.....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF WORKERS				NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			ALL	ENTERPRISES		WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19		SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
D	906	979	998	1000	2888	423	7030
F	906	961	991	1000	450	48	1221
G	967	997	1000	1000	4194	877	7659
H	839	955	994	1000	971	97	3233
I	993	997	1000	1000	1498	234	2128
J	917	1000	1000	1000	59	5	88
K	950	990	998	1000	602	88	1264
M	975	1000	1000	1000	297	35	443
N	936	978	1000	1000	387	45	905
O	975	995	998	1000	924	120	1648
ALL	948	990	999	1000	12270	1971	25619

TABLE (4): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

ESTABLISHMENTS — RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	343	124	96	200	20	105	86	25	0	0
F	90	265	21	258	77	18	197	37	37	0
G	550	198	210	27	12	2	2	0	0	0
H	347	292	252	80	0	26	3	0	0	0
I	723	264	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	567	308	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	489	195	88	84	95	50	0	0	0	0
O	353	160	245	0	85	67	90	0	0	0
ALL	452	198	153	90	24	39	36	8	2	0

(Contd....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS					NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			N.R.	ALL	ESTABLISHMENTS		HIRED WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19			SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
D	784	888	975	0	1000	150	22	406
F	711	730	927	0	1000	28	4	183
G	996	998	1000	0	1000	138	31	230
H	971	997	1000	0	1000	111	9	260
I	1000	1000	1000	0	1000	40	6	57
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	1000	1000	1000	0	1000	8	1	14
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	950	1000	1000	0	1000	44	6	72
O	844	910	1000	0	1000	33	3	107
ALL	916	954	990	0	1000	552	82	1329

TABLE (4): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS AND INDUSTRY GROUP

ESTABLISHMENTS — URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 OR MORE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
D	257	262	153	121	47	112	43	5	0	0
F	213	265	102	155	51	121	69	24	0	0
G	544	210	85	59	37	59	3	0	0	0
H	236	268	141	67	86	132	59	3	7	0
I	499	175	148	139	13	12	11	0	3	0
J	493	215	0	291	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	453	295	91	31	42	74	14	0	0	0
M	305	266	106	257	0	66	0	0	0	0
N	648	168	49	29	32	55	18	0	0	0
O	473	236	128	50	39	46	28	0	0	0
ALL	417	234	114	84	43	80	24	2	1	0

(Contd.....)

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS					NUMBER OF		
	CUMULATIVE TOTALS			N.R.	ALL	ESTABLISHMENTS		HIRED WORKERS
	UPTO 5	UPTO 9	UPTO 19			SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
D	840	952	995	0	1000	928	141	2876
F	786	906	976	0	1000	138	13	632
G	937	995	998	2	1000	946	185	1894
H	798	930	989	0	1000	431	44	1689
I	974	986	997	0	1000	217	25	465
J	1000	1000	1000	0	1000	9	1	20
K	912	986	1000	0	1000	197	28	509
M	934	1000	1000	0	1000	41	5	102
N	925	980	998	2	1000	220	25	449
O	925	972	1000	0	1000	174	20	438
ALL	892	972	996	1	1000	3301	488	9074

TABLE (5): ESTIMATED ANNUAL VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY TABULATION CATEGORY (IN RUPEES)

ENTERPRISE CLASS	TABULATION CATEGORY											NUMBER OF WORKERS	
	D	F	G	H	I	J	K	M	N	O	ALL	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RURAL													
OAE	21502	37171	25871	19283	42509	34510	21681	36212	47588	17917	24748	6054	1128
ESTABLISHMETS	29418	40547	39373	21523	1916	0	19839	0	56534	17854	32334	2131	354
TOTAL	23481	39557	28099	20223	33459	34510	21319	36212	52660	17906	26561	8185	1482
URBAN													
OAE	26154	41672	35824	25050	37831	43527	39036	25300	54038	23864	32972	12030	2039
ESTABLISHMENTS	41055	74511	62751	34083	137775	77020	41372	33430	42581	28067	52316	13589	2068
TOTAL	35296	61957	46776	31822	67145	59874	40382	28325	44780	25349	42712	25619	4107
STATE													
OAE	24010	40750	32292	22764	38696	42931	36284	25628	51164	21903	30043	18084	3167
ESTABLISHMENTS	39285	65087	59552	32365	119366	77020	40664	33430	45372	26310	49395	15720	2422
TOTAL	31683	56329	41528	29262	61386	58986	38657	28476	46850	23254	38429	33804	5589

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TABLE (6): ESTIMATED AGGREGATE ANNUAL VALUE ADDED BY TABULATION CATEGORY (IN RS.000)

ENTERPRISE CLASS	TABULATION CATEGORY											NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES		NUMBER OF WORKERS	
	D	F	G	H	I	J	K	M	N	O	ALL	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RURAL															
OAE	7999287	443265	13895137	1059423	2123823	11216	306401	38892	781442	1253576	27912460	4797	887	6054	1128
ESTABLISHMETS	3646506	1165894	4180214	854623	27465	0	68741	0	1215759	288135	11447338	597	87	2131	354
TOTAL	11645793	1609159	18075351	1914046	2151288	11216	375142	38892	1997201	1541710	3939798	5394	975	8185	1482
URBAN															
OAE	11383308	1931020	34984601	2095243	8335644	199703	2927269	877805	1103784	3394066	67232443	8813	1462	12030	2039
ESTABLISHMENTS	28362869	5579423	42013412	8539063	12599270	336886	4216736	687416	3662415	2179790	108177281	3457	509	13589	2068
TOTAL	39746177	7510443	76998013	10634306	20934914	536589	7144005	1565222	4766199	5573856	175409724	12270	1971	25619	4107
STATE															
OAE	19382594	2374285	48879738	3154666	10459467	210919	3233669	916697	1885226	4647641	95144903	13610	2350	18084	3167
ESTABLISHMENTS	32009376	6745316	46193626	9393686	12626735	336886	4285478	687416	4878175	2467925	119624619	4054	596	15720	2422
TOTAL	51391970	9119601	95073364	12548353	23086202	547805	7519147	1604113	6763400	7115566	214769522	17664	2946	33804	5589

TABLE (7): PER ENTERPRISE VALUE OF KEY CHARACTERISTICS & VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY DIFFERENT METHODS

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	PER ENTERPRISE VALUE (IN RUPEES) OF								VALUE ADDED PER WORKER (IN RUPEES)		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS PER ENTERPRISE	NUMBER OF WORKERS		NUMBER OF ENTERPRISE	
	SALARY	RENT	INTEREST	PROFIT	VALUE ADDED METHOD 1	EXPENDITURE	RECEIPT	VALUE ADDED METHOD 2	METHOD 1	METHOD 2		SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)	SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OAE															
D	4	13	22	2522	2560	1529	3865	2336	2031	1853	1	2014	372	1601	295
F	0	0	1	4701	4702	7587	12642	5055	2970	3193	2	44	12	35	0
G	2	39	41	3487	3570	10482	13323	2842	2803	2231	1	2526	537	1991	422
H	79	42	17	2635	2772	5036	7732	2696	1706	1659	2	532	55	350	34
I	41	8	323	3926	4298	7507	11886	4379	3635	3702	1	205	50	175	42
J	0	44	0	2771	2815	630	3479	2848	2842	2876	1	5	0	5	0
K	53	42	45	2133	2273	641	2911	2271	1934	1933	1	84	14	68	12
M	0	325	0	3130	3455	602	4056	3454	3033	3032	1	7	1	6	1
N	7	98	81	4052	4209	2017	6112	4095	4139	4028	1	139	16	133	16
O	0	34	17	1770	1821	427	2203	1777	1562	1524	1	498	70	433	60
ALL	8	29	45	3041	3124	6162	8865	2704	2465	2133	1	6054	1128	4797	890
ESTABLISHMENT															
D	6959	666	706	8345	16676	32887	49564	16677	3154	3154	5	619	124	157	23
F	11119	3	270	12692	24091	39710	66321	26611	3095	3418	6	213	29	28	4
G	1803	511	171	8692	11176	119755	130941	11186	3433	3436	3	444	106	157	33
H	1997	91	67	4789	6943	15198	21934	6736	1867	1811	4	440	40	117	11
I	1843	6	1012	5777	8638	21658	22304	645	3692	276	2	106	14	46	6
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	845	3	88	7312	8248	1569	9859	8290	3123	3139	3	22	3	9	1
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	2499	71	879	14027	17476	10519	27641	17122	4809	4711	4	133	22	47	6
O	2510	166	38	4842	7555	3053	10608	7555	1659	1659	5	154	16	36	4
ALL	3669	393	407	8271	12739	59743	71713	12240	3142	3019	4	2131	354	597	87
ALL															
D	516	61	72	2950	3599	3837	7228	3391	2311	2178	2	2633	496	1758	319
F	3658	1	92	7330	11081	18156	30302	12147	3058	3352	4	257	41	63	11
G	132	73	51	3861	4116	18325	21766	3441	2907	2430	1	2970	643	2148	454
H	539	53	29	3152	3773	7475	11140	3666	1773	1723	2	972	95	467	44
I	270	8	410	4160	4848	9300	13206	3906	3646	2938	1	311	64	221	48
J	0	44	0	2771	2815	630	3479	2848	2842	2876	1	5	0	5	0
K	131	38	49	2643	2860	732	3595	2863	2168	2170	1	106	18	77	13
M	0	325	0	3130	3455	602	4056	3454	3033	3032	1	7	1	6	1
N	675	91	273	6727	7766	4296	11885	7588	4519	4415	2	272	38	180	22
O	140	41	18	1941	2141	573	2672	2099	1580	1549	1	652	86	469	64
ALL	335	62	78	3509	3984	10925	14482	3556	2627	2345	2	8185	1482	5394	977

TABLE (7): PER ENTERPRISE VALUE OF KEY CHARACTERISTICS & VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY DIFFERENT METHODS

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	PER ENTERPRISE VALUE (IN RUPEES) OF								VALUE ADDED PER WORKER (IN RUPEES)		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS PER ENTERPRISE	NUMBER OF WORKERS		NUMBER OF ENTERPRISE	
	SALARY	RENT	INTEREST	PROFIT	VALUE ADDED METHOD 1	EXPENDITURE	RECEIPT	VALUE ADDED METHOD 2	METHOD 1	METHOD 2		SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)	SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
							OAE								
D	153	98	30	3344	3625	4605	8249	3644	2325	2337	2	2905	435	1932	279
F	243	20	12	4352	4627	11363	16131	4768	3479	3585	1	435	46	310	35
G	25	186	83	4181	4474	18172	22616	4444	3135	3114	1	4370	977	3179	684
H	51	110	16	3347	3524	6905	10409	3504	2157	2145	2	888	84	525	51
I	9	22	108	3215	3354	4646	8054	3408	3168	3220	1	1389	220	1271	208
J	52	91	39	3807	3988	876	4940	4065	3760	3832	1	54	5	50	4
K	112	145	56	4373	4686	1356	5710	4354	3685	3423	1	532	75	402	59
M	10	116	6	2570	2702	441	3129	2688	2295	2283	1	286	35	254	29
N	51	400	160	4890	5501	3861	9125	5264	4860	4651	1	177	20	153	18
O	35	139	18	2786	2979	750	3742	2993	2048	2058	1	994	142	737	98
ALL	57	135	66	3749	4008	10692	14685	3993	2882	2871	1	12030	2039	8813	1466
							ESTABLISHMENTS								
D	6304	623	443	9184	16553	41650	58549	16999	3487	3581	5	4125	691	956	146
F	9794	116	887	24533	35330	177638	213843	36205	6256	6411	6	786	75	140	13
G	4042	647	578	12962	18230	125213	143723	18510	5289	5370	3	3289	670	1015	194
H	6028	660	255	7658	14609	31176	46901	15725	2680	2885	5	2345	251	446	46
I	5443	444	151	32958	38996	24122	64084	39962	11248	11527	3	739	91	227	26
J	4542	633	0	19076	24251	4367	29882	25515	6100	6418	4	34	4	9	1
K	4014	1060	78	7482	12635	5071	17682	12610	3606	3599	4	732	102	200	29
M	4019	397	2034	7257	13706	4715	15185	10470	3619	2764	4	157	21	43	5
N	2798	349	85	8518	11750	8471	20208	11737	3701	3697	3	728	86	234	27
O	3104	584	44	4977	8709	4290	12901	8611	2533	2505	3	654	78	187	23
ALL	4979	620	432	11792	17824	69147	87340	18192	4402	4493	4	13589	2068	3457	511
							ALL								
D	2261	278	171	5345	8055	17301	25522	8221	3038	3100	3	7030	1126	2888	425
F	2876	46	253	9915	13091	57200	70634	13434	5194	5330	3	1221	121	450	48
G	913	288	192	6122	7515	41838	49392	7554	4011	4032	2	7659	1646	4194	879
H	2879	374	129	5387	8766	18388	27674	9286	2549	2700	3	3233	334	971	97
I	620	69	113	6560	7362	6836	14356	7519	5538	5656	1	2128	312	1498	235
J	962	201	31	6904	8098	1584	9999	8415	4902	5094	2	88	9	59	5
K	1401	448	63	5400	7312	2583	9665	7081	3639	3524	2	1264	177	602	88
M	634	160	321	3299	4414	1106	5005	3899	2788	2462	2	443	55	297	35
N	1699	369	115	7068	9252	6628	15777	9149	3923	3880	2	905	106	387	45
O	611	223	23	3197	4054	1414	5461	4047	2220	2216	2	1648	220	924	120
ALL	1329	261	161	5827	7577	25792	33453	7661	3648	3588	2	25619	4107	12270	1977

TABLE (8): AGGREGATE VALUE OF KEY CHARACTERISTICS & VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY DIFFERENT METHODS

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	AGGREGATE VALUE OF (IN RS 000)								VALUE ADDED PER WORKER		NUMBER OF WORKERS		NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	SALARY	RENT	INTER-EST	NET SURP-LUS	VALUE ADDED METHOD 1	EXPEN-ITURE	RECE-IPT	VALUE ADDED METHOD 2	METHOD 1	METHOD 2	SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)	SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
							OAE							
D	1117	3709	6488	744193	755507	451146	1140462	689315	2031	1853	2014	372	1601	295
F	0	0	11	35413	35423	57157	95235	38078	2970	3193	44	12	35	8
G	954	16314	17394	1470909	1505571	4421044	5619563	1198518	2003	2231	2526	537	1991	422
H	2655	1408	575	89076	93714	170257	261399	91141	1706	1659	532	55	350	34
I	1749	339	13629	165806	181522	317059	502021	184962	3633	3702	205	50	175	42
J	0	14	0	909	924	207	1142	935	2842	2876	5	0	5	0
K	634	501	539	25660	27334	7706	35019	27313	1934	1933	84	14	68	12
M	0	306	0	2951	3257	568	3824	3256	3033	3022	7	1	6	1
N	116	1579	831	65447	67973	32569	98708	66139	4139	4028	139	16	133	16
O	0	2048	994	106246	109289	25615	132238	106623	1562	1824	498	70	433	60
ALL	7225	26219	40460	2706611	2780514	5483329	7889511	2406280	2465	2133	6054	1128	4797	890
							ESTABLISHMENTS							
D	163133	15615	16548	195632	390928	770974	1161932	390958	3154	3154	619	124	157	23
F	41068	10	1028	46878	88984	146674	244966	98292	3095	3410	213	29	28	4
G	58804	16654	5569	283503	364530	3905883	4270730	364848	3433	3436	444	106	157	33
H	21320	967	712	51124	74123	162242	234150	71909	1867	1811	440	40	117	11
I	11291	39	6199	35393	52922	132691	136646	3954	3692	276	106	14	46	6
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	1109	4	116	9593	10821	2059	12935	10876	3123	3139	22	3	9	1
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	14787	418	5199	83002	103407	62241	163554	101313	4809	4711	133	22	47	6
O	8893	587	135	17156	26771	10819	37588	26769	1659	1659	154	16	36	4
ALL	320405	34294	35506	722280	1112485	5193583	6262502	1068918	3142	3019	2131	354	597	87
							TOTAL							
D	164280	19324	23036	939825	1146435	1222120	2302393	1080272	2311	2178	2633	496	1758	309
F	41068	10	1038	82291	124407	203832	340202	136370	3058	3352	257	41	63	11
G	59750	32968	22963	1754412	1870101	8326927	9890293	1563365	2907	2430	2970	643	2148	454
H	23975	2376	1287	140200	167837	332499	495549	163050	1773	1723	972	95	467	44
I	13040	378	19828	201199	234444	449751	638667	188916	3646	2938	311	64	221	48
J	0	14	0	909	924	207	1142	935	2842	2876	5	0	5	0
K	1743	504	654	35253	38155	9765	47954	38189	2168	2170	106	18	77	13
M	0	306	0	2951	3257	568	3824	3256	3033	3032	7	1	6	1
N	14903	1997	6030	148450	171380	94810	262263	167452	4519	4415	272	38	180	22
O	8893	2635	1129	123403	136060	36434	169827	133392	1580	1549	652	86	469	64
ALL	327630	60513	75966	3428891	3893000	10676913	14152113	3475198	2627	2345	8185	1482	5394	977

TABLE (8): AGGREGATE VALUE OF KEY CHARACTERISTICS & VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY DIFFERENT METHODS

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	AGGREGATE VALUE OF (IN RS 000)								VALUE ADDED PER WORKER		NUMBER OF WORKERS		NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	SALARY	RENT	INTEREST	NET SURPLUS	VALUE ADDED METHOD 1	EXPENDITURE	RECEIPT	VALUE ADDED METHOD 2	METHOD 1	METHOD 2	SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)	SAMPLE	ESTD. (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
							OAE							
D	42668	27328	8292	933444	1011732	1285208	2302506	1017216	2325	2337	2905	435	1932	279
F	8462	701	415	151616	161193	395871	561993	166122	3479	3585	435	46	310	35
G	17079	127195	56563	2861036	3061872	12436292	15477603	3041309	3135	3114	4370	977	3179	604
H	2627	5617	809	171359	180412	353482	532861	179379	2157	2145	888	84	525	51
I	1846	4581	22430	669277	698134	967104	1676608	709503	3168	3220	1389	220	1271	206
J	223	394	167	16465	17250	3787	21367	17580	3760	3832	54	5	50	4
K	6579	8579	3290	257852	276299	79953	336663	256710	3685	3423	532	75	402	59
M	309	3429	170	75726	79633	12989	92210	79221	2295	2283	286	35	254	29
N	915	7212	2893	88256	99275	69678	164684	95006	4860	4651	177	20	153	18
O	3464	13607	1760	272511	291342	73305	365987	292682	2048	2058	994	142	737	98
ALL	84172	198643	96787	5497541	5877143	15677750	21532482	5854728	2882	2871	12030	2039	8813	1466
							ESTABLISHMENTS							
D	917542	90631	64420	1336640	2409241	6062009	8536062	2474052	3487	3581	4125	691	956	146
F	129858	1534	11759	325282	468432	2355278	3835309	480031	6256	6411	786	75	140	13
G	785186	125697	112330	2517856	3541069	24322452	27918083	3595631	5289	5370	3289	670	1015	194
H	277116	30708	11708	352011	671543	1433142	2155980	722837	2680	2885	2345	251	446	46
I	143575	11700	3976	869359	1028609	636273	1690359	1054086	11248	11527	739	91	227	26
J	4997	696	0	20989	26683	4805	32879	28074	6100	6418	34	4	9	1
K	116768	30846	2256	217635	367506	147513	514311	366798	3606	3599	732	102	200	29
M	21817	2156	11040	39397	74410	25600	82439	56839	3619	2764	157	21	43	5
N	75792	9462	2306	230760	318320	229480	547431	317950	3701	3697	728	86	234	27
O	70124	13198	984	112452	196759	96925	291473	194548	2533	2505	654	78	187	23
ALL	2542775	316628	220780	6022389	9102572	35313477	44604325	9290847	4402	4493	13589	2068	3457	511
							TOTAL							
D	960210	117959	72712	2270092	3420973	7347298	10838568	3491268	3038	3100	7030	1126	2888	425
F	138320	2235	12173	476898	629626	2751149	3397302	646153	5194	5330	1221	121	450	48
G	802264	252892	168893	5378892	6602942	36758744	43395686	6636940	4011	4032	7659	1646	4194	879
H	279744	36325	12517	523370	851955	1786624	2688841	902216	2549	2700	3233	334	971	97
I	145421	16281	26406	1538635	1726743	1603377	3366967	1763589	5538	5656	2120	312	1498	235
J	5221	1091	167	37454	43933	8592	54246	45654	4902	5094	88	9	59	5
K	123347	39425	5546	475487	643805	227466	850973	623508	3639	3524	1264	177	602	88
M	22126	5585	11210	115123	154043	38589	174649	136060	2788	2462	443	55	297	35
N	76707	16673	5199	319016	417595	299158	712115	412956	3923	3880	905	106	387	45
O	73588	26805	2744	384963	488101	170229	657460	487230	2220	2216	1648	220	924	120
ALL	2626948	515270	317567	11519930	14979716	50991226	66136807	15145574	3648	3688	25619	4107	12270	1977

TABLE (9): AGGREGATE VALUE (RS.000) OF ASSETS OWNED BY ENTERPRISES

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS										NET ADDITIONS DURING LAST 365 DAYS	MONTHLY RENT ON HIRED ASSETS				
	OWNED					HIRED										
	LAND & BUILDING	PLANT & MACHINERY	TRANSPORTS EQUIPMENT	OTHERS	TOTAL	LAND & BUILDING	PLANT & MACHINERY	TRANSPORTS EQUIPMENT	OTHERS	TOTAL		LAND & BUILDING	PLANT & MACHINERY	TRANSPORTS EQUIPMENT	OTHERS	TOTAL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
OAE																
D	6421830	2036362	99803	344409	8902405	691495	17309	0	47	708851	195307	3709	753	0	5	4467
F	21657	8143	112516	15313	157629	77	43919	5332	0	49328	204	0	946	53	0	999
G	9969596	268527	1797573	1394988	13430683	2549221	198	3199	811	2553430	76493	16353	11	149	13	16526
H	772820	33379	39588	97588	943375	200085	0	0	206	200291	5627	1408	0	0	3	1411
I	348639	688237	2627187	151301	3815364	37236	0	115227	0	152464	18783	339	0	4053	0	4391
J	5415	0	4488	79	9983	2174	0	0	0	2174	0	14	0	0	0	14
K	219562	65670	8585	96527	390344	82294	0	0	0	82294	770	501	0	0	0	501
M	3631	34614	0	3443	41687	66619	0	0	0	66619	0	306	0	0	0	306
N	563267	34254	107076	66810	771408	223919	260	0	104	224282	2192	1579	26	0	10	1615
O	832412	55580	11959	100177	1000128	412835	0	0	1268	414103	10800	2048	0	0	31	2079
ALL	19158830	3224766	4808775	2270635	29463006	4265955	61686	123758	2436	4453836	310176	26259	1736	4255	61	32310
ESTABLISHMENTS																
D	1038534	1304997	474301	764905	3582737	783246	4251	49	0	787546	657	15615	85	25	0	15725
F	34626	95006	72624	18809	221064	2615	382777	569520	203	955116	5328	10	5916	9255	68	15249
G	1722158	136916	234283	190374	2283731	1300830	0	1324	4970	1307125	2074	16654	0	3	8	16666
H	1769830	29330	48651	235245	2083056	121228	0	0	0	121228	251	967	0	0	0	967
I	49313	260116	1178587	160894	1648910	11721	0	0	0	11721	426	39	0	0	0	39
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	88243	116329	14376	5584	224532	359	0	0	0	359	0	4	0	0	0	4
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	1268638	155996	397689	126315	1948638	37243	0	0	0	37243	0	418	0	0	0	418
O	125399	95614	17471	56883	295368	147398	31378	15689	21965	216429	1201	587	2510	941	1255	5293
ALL	6096740	2194304	2437982	1559010	12288036	2404641	418406	586583	27138	3436767	9937	34294	8512	10224	1331	54361
TOTAL																
D	7460364	3341359	574105	1109314	12485142	1474741	21560	49	47	1496397	195964	19324	838	25	5	20192
F	56283	103149	185140	34122	378694	2693	426696	574852	203	1004444	5533	10	6862	9308	68	16248
G	11691753	405443	2031856	1585363	15714414	3850052	198	4524	5781	3860554	78567	33007	11	152	21	33191
H	2542650	62709	88239	332833	3026431	321313	0	0	206	321519	5878	2376	0	0	3	2378
I	397953	948352	3805774	312195	5464274	48958	0	115227	0	164185	19210	378	0	4053	0	4430
J	5415	0	4488	79	9983	2174	0	0	0	2174	0	14	0	0	0	14
K	307806	181999	22960	102111	614876	82653	0	0	0	82653	770	504	0	0	0	504
M	3631	34614	0	3443	41687	66619	0	0	0	66619	0	306	0	0	0	306
N	1831905	190251	504765	193124	2720045	261162	260	0	104	261525	2192	1997	26	0	10	2034
O	957811	151194	29430	157061	1295496	560232	31378	15689	23233	630532	12001	2635	2510	941	1286	7372
ALL	25255571	5419070	7246757	3829645	41751042	6670596	480092	710341	29574	7890603	320114	60553	10248	14478	1392	86671

TABLE (9): AGGREGATE VALUE (RS.000) OF ASSETS OWNED BY ENTERPRISES

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS – OWNED – LAND & BUILDING	OWNED – PLANT & MACHINERY	OWNED – TRANSPORTS EQUIPMENT	OWNED – OTHERS	OWNED – TOTAL	HIRED – LAND & BUILDING	HIRED – PLANT & MACHINERY	HIRED – TRANSPORTS EQUIPMENT	HIRED – OTHERS	HIRED – TOTAL	NET ADDITIONS DURING LAST 365 DAYS	MONTHLY RENT ON HIRED ASSETS – LAND & BUILDING	RENT – PLANT & MACHINERY	RENT – TRANSPORTS EQUIPMENT	RENT – OTHERS	RENT – TOTAL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
OAE																
D	13079580	1716767	184258	733009	15713615	11073297	30224	665	4094	11108280	52842	29484	1300	99	108	30991
F	562798	35628	185921	75439	859786	281906	147754	96290	44017	569968	2603	701	3999	193	201	5093
G	39220296	708235	1093938	4273854	45296323	38387099	708	15555	61862	38465224	19222	127342	93	1565	822	129822
H	1995821	53992	26445	286460	2362718	1272243	5987	196	2516	1280942	667	5700	183	15	19	5916
I	2716331	2037583	8828493	287626	13870032	1034989	212656	1391381	18728	2657753	8866	4581	5052	44469	523	54625
J	313661	8213	19529	14152	355554	124939	0	0	0	124939	0	394	0	0	0	394
K	4141142	576098	319934	408460	5445633	2979026	20828	66	5639	3005559	6312	8579	1228	25	85	9917
M	2376885	219121	27331	98295	2721631	2242309	1889	0	0	2244198	0	3429	30	0	0	3459
N	1490747	110070	154155	177896	1932868	2060720	0	0	543	2061263	5513	7322	0	0	22	7343
O	4896714	185743	75358	416981	5574796	3473022	0	0	7059	3480081	883	13607	0	0	189	13796
ALL	70793973	5651451	10915360	6772172	94132956	62929550	420046	1504153	144458	64998206	96907	201139	11886	46366	1967	261358
ESTABLISHMENTS																
D	29975575	7134967	1325895	1323286	39759724	24473231	440392	270343	19668	25203634	112080	90631	1945	115	158	92850
F	2248039	386024	1293604	341497	4269163	433382	1743017	291832	20119	2488349	6330	1534	24721	5069	640	31964
G	30976803	3214743	2052468	3901834	40145848	50572661	44665	11820	69193	50698339	148536	125697	466	749	678	127591
H	11336520	243156	231959	1609318	13420953	16684731	2164	0	15386	16702281	4749	30708	27	0	176	30911
I	3700238	1816166	6102708	451865	12070977	2233964	0	1991026	639	4225629	2873	11700	0	10664	11	22374
J	240981	4827	11148	9384	266340	620520	0	0	0	620520	0	696	0	0	0	696
K	5404455	785220	268849	763447	7221971	7854290	990	0	958	7856239	62546	30846	45	0	10	30901
M	1522009	361550	913755	124769	2922084	1051892	0	0	0	1051892	15638	2156	0	0	0	2156
N	8390488	696137	895893	645627	10628146	4733770	0	0	33282	4767051	28	9613	0	0	56	9668
O	2778935	204828	262011	346762	3592535	3180971	9856	0	8148	3198975	2875	13198	293	0	68	13560
ALL	96574043	14847619	13358290	9517788	134297740	111839413	2241085	2565020	167392	116812909	355655	316779	27498	16596	1797	362670
TOTAL																
D	43055155	8851735	1510153	2056295	55473338	35546528	470616	271008	23762	36311915	164922	120116	3245	213	266	123841
F	2810836	421652	1479525	416936	5128950	715289	1890771	388122	64136	3058317	8933	2235	28720	5261	841	37058
G	70197099	3922979	3146406	8175618	85442571	8895760	45373	27375	131055	89163563	167758	253039	560	2314	1500	257413
H	13332341	297148	258403	1895778	15783670	17956974	8151	196	17902	17983224	5415	36407	209	15	195	36827
I	6416569	3853749	14931201	739490	25941009	3268953	212656	3382406	19367	6883382	11739	16281	5052	55133	533	76999
J	554642	13040	30677	23536	621894	745459	0	0	0	745459	0	1091	0	0	0	1091
K	9545597	1361318	588782	1171907	12667604	10833316	21818	66	6598	10861798	68858	39425	1274	25	94	40818
M	3898894	580671	941086	223064	5643715	3294200	1889	0	0	3296089	15638	5585	30	0	0	5615
N	9881235	806207	1050048	823523	12561013	6794490	0	0	33825	6828315	5541	16934	0	0	77	17012
O	7675649	390571	337369	763743	9167331	6653993	9856	0	15206	6679055	3758	26805	293	0	257	27355
ALL	167368017	20499069	24273650	1628996	228430696	174768962	2661130	4069173	311850	181811116	452562	517918	39384	62961	3764	624028

TABLE (10): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES SEPARATELY BY MAINTENANCE OF ACCOUNTS AND OWNERSHIP

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES		PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY										
	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	MAINTENANCE OF ACCOUNTS				TYPE OF OWNERSHIP					
			YES	NO	N.R.	ALL	PROPRIETARY		PARTNERSHIP		N.R.	ALL
							MALE	FEMALE	SAME HOUSEHOLD	DIFFERENT HOUSEHOLD		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
OAE												
D	1601	295	40	960	0	1000	851	149	0	0	0	1000
F	35	8	233	767	0	1000	1000	0	0	0	0	1000
G	1991	422	114	886	0	1000	941	58	0	0	0	1000
H	350	34	32	968	0	1000	940	58	2	0	0	1000
I	175	42	142	858	0	1000	972	16	0	12	0	1000
J	5	0	698	302	0	1000	1000	0	0	0	0	1000
K	68	12	30	970	0	1000	953	47	0	0	0	1000
M	6	1	0	1000	0	1000	924	76	0	0	0	1000
N	133	16	205	795	0	1000	918	82	0	0	0	1000
O	433	60	15	985	0	1000	968	27	4	1	0	1000
ALL	4797	890	82	918	0	1000	915	84	1	1	0	1000
ESTABLISHMENTS												
D	157	23	460	540	0	1000	926	14	0	60	0	1000
F	28	4	133	867	0	1000	998	0	0	2	0	1000
G	157	33	508	492	0	1000	954	36	2	8	0	1000
H	117	11	200	800	0	1000	934	18	28	19	0	1000
I	46	6	271	729	0	1000	958	42	0	0	0	1000
K	9	1	598	402	0	1000	1000	0	0	0	0	1000
N	47	6	333	667	0	1000	623	292	84	0	0	1000
O	36	4	258	742	0	1000	848	152	0	0	0	1000
ALL	597	87	404	596	0	1000	920	48	10	22	0	1000
COMBINED												
D	1758	319	71	929	0	1000	857	139	0	4	0	1000
F	63	11	200	800	0	1000	999	0	0	1	0	1000
G	2148	454	142	858	0	1000	942	57	0	1	0	1000
H	467	44	72	928	0	1000	939	48	8	5	0	1000
I	221	48	158	842	0	1000	970	20	0	10	0	1000
J	5	0	698	302	0	1000	1000	0	0	0	0	1000
K	77	13	86	914	0	1000	958	42	0	0	0	1000
M	6	1	0	1000	0	1000	924	76	0	0	0	1000
N	180	22	240	760	0	1000	839	138	23	0	0	1000
O	469	64	29	971	0	1000	961	34	4	1	0	1000
ALL	5394	977	111	889	0	1000	915	81	1	3	0	1000

TABLE (10): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES SEPARATELY BY MAINTENANCE OF ACCOUNTS AND OWNERSHIP

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES		MAINTENANCE OF ACCOUNTS				PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF OWNERSHIP					
	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)	YES	NO	N.R.	ALL	PROPRIETARY		PARTNERSHIP		N.R.	ALL
							MALE	FEMALE	SAME HOUSEHOLD	DIFFERENT HOUSEHOLD		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
OAE												
D	1932	279	78	922	0	1000	670	312	3	15	0	1000
F	310	35	79	921	0	1000	988	2	0	10	0	1000
G	3179	684	163	837	0	1000	880	100	12	7	0	1000
H	525	51	42	958	0	1000	865	127	6	2	0	1000
I	1271	208	84	916	0	1000	984	15	1	1	0	1000
J	50	4	578	422	0	1000	847	136	0	16	0	1000
K	402	59	239	761	0	1000	793	187	17	3	0	1000
M	254	29	150	850	0	1000	333	627	0	40	0	1000
N	153	18	348	652	0	1000	742	228	11	19	0	1000
O	737	98	53	947	0	1000	841	157	1	1	0	1000
ALL	8813	1466	128	872	0	1000	838	147	8	8	0	1000
ESTABLISHMENTS												
D	956	146	400	600	0	1000	913	39	33	15	0	1000
F	140	13	401	599	0	1000	894	6	77	23	0	1000
G	1015	194	559	441	0	1000	906	22	57	14	0	1000
H	446	46	414	586	0	1000	902	48	26	24	0	1000
I	227	26	625	375	0	1000	925	43	6	25	0	1000
J	9	1	700	300	0	1000	739	0	0	261	0	1000
K	200	29	646	354	0	1000	886	25	33	56	0	1000
M	43	5	649	351	0	1000	621	293	20	67	0	1000
N	234	27	667	333	0	1000	787	176	30	7	0	1000
O	187	23	248	752	0	1000	831	138	6	25	0	1000
ALL	3457	511	498	502	0	1000	894	46	40	20	0	1000
COMBINED												
D	2888	425	188	812	0	1000	753	219	13	15	0	1000
F	450	48	168	832	0	1000	962	3	21	13	0	1000
G	4194	879	251	749	0	1000	886	83	22	9	0	1000
H	971	97	218	782	0	1000	882	90	16	12	0	1000
I	1498	235	145	855	0	1000	977	18	1	3	0	1000
J	59	5	603	397	0	1000	825	109	0	66	0	1000
K	602	88	374	626	0	1000	824	133	22	21	0	1000
M	297	35	228	772	0	1000	378	575	3	44	0	1000
N	387	45	539	461	0	1000	769	197	22	12	0	1000
O	924	120	90	910	0	1000	839	154	2	6	0	1000
ALL	12270	1977	224	776	0	1000	853	121	16	11	0	1000

TABLE (11): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF LOCATION

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES		PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF LOCATION								
			LOCATION OF ENTERPRISES								
			WITHIN HOUSEHOLD PREMISES	OUTSIDE HOUSEHOLD PREMISES						N.R.	TOTAL
				WTH FIXED LOCATION			WITHOUT FIXED LOCATION				
	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)		WITH PERMANENT STRUCTURE	WITH TEMPORARY STRUCTURE	WITHOUT ANY STRUCTURE	MOBILE MARKET	STREET VENDOR	CONSTRUCTION SITE		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OAE											
D	1601	295	542	382	26	27	9	15	0	0	1000
F	35	8	21	52	0	90	23	145	669	0	1000
G	1991	422	252	560	77	11	40	61	0	0	1000
H	350	34	88	645	182	39	26	20	0	0	1000
I	175	42	12	116	0	37	101	733	0	0	1000
J	5	0	244	147	0	0	475	133	0	0	1000
K	68	12	347	299	10	66	218	60	0	0	1000
M	6	1	152	848	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
N	133	16	320	644	13	7	16	0	0	0	1000
O	433	60	357	421	92	3	33	64	0	0	1000
ALL	4797	890	338	468	58	21	34	76	6	0	1000
ESTABLISHMENTS											
D	157	23	121	742	4	112	3	18	0	0	1000
F	28	4	125	9	0	0	0	12	854	0	1000
G	157	33	72	916	6	4	2	0	0	0	1000
H	117	11	43	910	26	8	0	13	0	0	1000
I	46	6	23	156	0	41	186	594	0	0	1000
K	9	1	119	598	131	0	16	137	0	0	1000
N	47	6	245	755	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
O	36	4	22	710	8	0	160	101	0	0	1000
ALL	597	87	91	753	9	35	22	55	36	0	1000
COMBINED											
D	1758	319	511	408	24	33	9	15	0	0	1000
F	63	11	56	38	0	60	16	101	729	0	1000
G	2148	454	239	586	72	10	37	56	0	0	1000
H	467	44	77	709	144	31	20	18	0	0	1000
I	221	48	13	121	0	38	112	716	0	0	1000
J	5	0	244	147	0	0	475	133	0	0	1000
K	77	13	324	328	22	60	198	68	0	0	1000
M	6	1	152	848	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
N	180	22	300	674	10	5	12	0	0	0	1000
O	469	64	338	437	87	31	40	66	0	0	1000
ALL	5394	977	316	493	54	23	33	74	8	0	1000

TABLE (11): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF LOCATION

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES		PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF LOCATION									
			LOCATION OF ENTERPRISES									
			WITHIN HOUSEHOLD PREMISES	OUTSIDE HOUSEHOLD PREMISES								
				WTH FIXED LOCATION			WITHOUT FIXED LOCATION					
	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)		WITH PERMANENT STRUCTURE	WITH TEMPORARY STRUCTURE	WITHOUT ANY STRUCTURE	MOBILE MARKET	STREET VENDOR	CONSTRUCTION SITE	N.R.	TOTAL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
					OAE						
D	1932	279	576	330	13	20	21	41	0	0	1000
F	310	35	82	33	2	11	151	136	585	0	1000
G	3179	684	159	522	68	44	67	141	0	0	1000
H	525	51	159	404	175	36	70	156	0	0	1000
I	1271	208	24	94	4	14	310	554	0	0	1000
J	50	4	520	137	39	21	122	161	0	0	1000
K	402	59	432	427	3	4	63	72	0	0	1000
M	254	29	774	208	0	0	15	4	0	0	1000
N	153	18	184	816	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
O	737	98	320	463	55	15	73	74	0	0	1000
ALL	8813	1466	253	397	45	29	93	169	14	0	1000
					ESTABLISHMENT						
D	956	146	154	820	11	9	3	2	0	0	1000
F	140	13	107	270	6	0	14	66	538	0	1000
G	1015	194	44	923	10	12	5	5	0	0	1000
H	446	46	77	834	46	14	5	25	0	0	1000
I	227	26	34	728	16	0	74	148	0	0	1000
J	9	1	162	838	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
K	200	29	105	870	21	0	0	3	0	0	1000
M	43	5	241	733	0	0	25	0	0	0	1000
N	234	27	90	910	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
O	187	23	118	789	8	59	10	16	0	0	1000
ALL	3457	511	91	847	14	11	8	15	14	0	1000
					COMBINED						
D	2888	425	431	498	12	16	15	28	0	0	1000
F	450	48	89	98	3	8	113	116	572	0	1000
G	4194	879	133	611	55	37	53	111	0	0	1000
H	971	97	120	607	114	26	39	94	0	0	1000
I	1498	235	25	165	5	12	284	509	0	0	1000
J	59	5	447	279	31	17	97	128	0	0	1000
K	602	88	324	573	9	3	42	49	0	0	1000
M	297	35	691	290	0	0	16	3	0	0	1000
N	387	45	128	872	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
O	924	120	282	524	46	23	61	64	0	0	1000
ALL	12270	1977	211	514	37	24	71	129	14	0	1000

TABLE (12): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES REGISTERED UNDER DIFFERENT ACTS/AUTHORITIES

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND)															NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	NOT REGISTERED	LOCAL BODY	PARTNERSHIP ACT	PROVIDENT ACT	SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENT ACT	SALES TAX ACT	STATE DIRECTORATE OF INDUSTRIES	KVIC/KVIB	DEVT. COMMISSIONER OF HANDICRAFT HANDLOOMS	DEVT. COMMISSIONER OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	ROAD TRANSPORT ACT	MOTOR VEHICLE ACT	HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS ACT	MONEY LENDERS ACT	OTHERS	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
OAE																	
D	852	105	0	0	41	0	5	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	10	1601	295
F	996	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	8
G	694	189	4	0	159	8	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	26	1991	422
H	725	204	0	0	72	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	8	350	34
I	139	36	0	0	32	1	0	1	0	1	657	752	3	0	52	175	42
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	0	0	0	0	0	147	1000	5	0
K	701	211	0	0	73	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	14	68	12
M	293	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	707	6	1
N	188	186	0	0	123	0	0	16	0	57	0	0	0	0	609	133	16
O	883	69	1	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	30	433	60
ALL	727	145	2	0	98	4	2	2	0	3	31	36	3	0	33	4797	890
ESTABLISHMENT																	
D	306	406	6	0	263	62	43	6	0	32	2	0	0	0	154	157	23
F	912	53	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	28	4
G	259	265	19	0	512	114	2	15	0	10	0	2	2	0	33	157	33
H	556	324	0	2	177	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	157	0	67	117	11
I	95	108	0	0	43	0	0	11	0	11	700	537	0	0	83	46	6
K	752	29	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	219	9	1
N	183	552	0	0	180	6	3	52	0	16	0	0	0	0	703	47	6
O	606	304	0	0	8	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	36	4
ALL	340	308	4	0	301	64	13	13	0	15	50	38	20	0	125	597	87
COMBINED																	
D	812	127	1	0	57	5	8	2	0	6	1	0	0	0	20	1758	319
F	968	17	0	0	0	0	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	63	11
G	662	194	3	0	185	16	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	26	2148	454
H	685	233	5	0	97	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	86	0	22	467	44
I	133	45	0	0	33	1	0	2	0	2	663	724	2	0	56	221	48
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	0	0	0	0	0	147	1000	5	0
K	706	194	0	0	65	3	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	34	77	13
M	293	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		707	6	1
N	187	284	0	0	138	2	1	26	0	46	0	0	0	0	634	180	22
O	868	82	1	0	23	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	33	469	64
ALL	692	160	2	0	116	10	3	3	0	4	33	36	4	0	41	5394	977

TABLE (12): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES REGISTERED UNDER DIFFERENT ACTS/AUTHORITIES

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND)															NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	NOT REGISTERED	LOCAL BODY	PARTNERSHIP ACT	PROVIDENT ACT	SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENT ACT	SALES TAX ACT	STATE DIRECTORATE OF INDUSTRIES	KVIC/KVIB	DEVT. COMMISSIONER OF HANDICRAFT HANDLOOMS	DEVT. COMMISSIONER OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	ROAD TRANSPORT ACT	MOTOR VEHICLE ACT	HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS ACT	MONEY LENDERS ACT	OTHERS	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
								OAE									
D	761	10.6	1	0	151	16	1	2	11	17	0	0	0	1	11	1932	279
F	894	8	0	0	13	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	86	310	35
G	563	226	3	2	310	59	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	20	3179	684
H	703	193	4	0	153	9	1	0	0	1	0	2	76	0	5	525	51
I	182	71	2	0	41	3	1	3	0	2	496	660	2	1	44	1271	208
J	575	18	0	26	87	0	0	77	0	0	0	0	0	47	207	50	4
K	684	121	8	0	137	16	10	4	0	0	10	3	0	1	108	402	59
M	941	22	0	0	30	3	0	3	0	1	4	2	0	0	14	254	29
N	179	181	0	0	207	62	0	27	0	12	0	6	0	0	585	153	18
O	758	121	2	0	159	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	737	98
ALL	580	158	2	1	204	33	1	3	2	4	71	94	3	1	33	8813	1466
								ESTABLISHMENTS									
D	382	286	5	1	418	90	17	12	33	39	0	0	2	0	43	956	146
F	552	136	5	0	148	82	23	6	0	10	6	0	0	0	193	140	13
G	199	291	9	9	685	266	2	3	0	6	0	2	1	0	93	1015	194
H	241	384	10	6	526	99	0	2	0	12	3	1	283	0	80	446	46
I	127	156	6	0	303	21	0	3	6	16	435	333	0	0	116	227	26
J	329	248	0	0	311	173	0	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	336	9	1
K	405	211	18	3	334	49	8	9	0	4	0	4	0	0	170	200	29
M	414	139	20	0	234	8	0	6	0	0	0	78	0	0	322	43	5
N	153	416	0	4	330	34	0	17	0	33	0	0	1	4	595	234	27
O	360	250	5	5	431	29	3	27	0	2	0	4	0	0	65	187	23
ALL	279	285	8	5	505	145	7	8	10	18	23	19	27	0	114	3457	511
								COMBINED									
D	631	168	3	0	243	41	7	6	19	25	0	0	1	1	22	2888	425
F	800	44	1	0	50	25	6	2	0	4	2	0	0	1	116	450	48
G	482	240	4	4	393	105	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	36	4194	879
H	485	284	7	3	330	51	0	1	0	6	2	1	174	0	40	971	97
I	176	81	2	0	70	5	1	3	1	4	489	623	2	1	52	1498	235
J	525	64	0	21	132	35	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	37	233	59	5
K	592	151	11	1	202	27	9	5	0	1	7	3	0	1	129	602	88
M	859	40	3	0	62	4	0	3	0	1	3	14	0	0	62	297	35
N	163	322	0	3	281	45	0	21	0	25	0	2	1	3	591	387	45
O	683	145	2	1	210	7	1	11	0	0	0	1	0	0	18	924	120
ALL	502	191	4	2	282	62	3	4	4	8	59	75	9	0	54	12270	1977

TABLE (13): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY PROBLEM FACED BY THEM

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY PROBLEM FACED													NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	NO SPECIFIC PROBLEM	SHORTAGE OF CAPITAL	LACK OF LIGHTING FACILITY	PROBLEM OF POWER CUT	LACK OF INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES	LOCAL PROBLEM	COMPETITION FROM LARGER UNITS	NON-AVAILABILITY OF LABOUR	LABOUR PROBLEMS	RAW MATERIAL/ FUEL NOT AVAILABLE	NON-RECOVERY OF SERVICE CHARGES	OTHERS	N.R.	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
							OAE								
D	535	275	35	58	60	141	145	2	10	33	97	35	0	1601	295
F	517	294	0	0	0	81	148	21	29	0	0	25	0	35	8
G	512	316	6	7	76	159	182	4	7	16	80	75	0	1991	422
H	491	291	14	3	53	158	149	0	55	34	120	65	0	350	34
I	454	183	8	7	25	168	258	0	12	6	4	76	0	175	42
J	356	169	0	475	133	302	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
K	454	230	30	12	93	58	89	10	12	0	72	379	0	68	12
M	841	159	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1
N	585	159	0	92	85	195	119	0	12	10	122	23	0	133	16
O	591	258	7	9	90	145	146	4	20	3	81	24	0	433	60
ALL	522	287	16	26	68	151	167	3	12	20	84	60	0	4797	890
							ESTABLISHMENTS								
D	548	114	51	25	22	145	215	7	37	24	8	140	0	157	23
F	454	329	0	0	53	88	179	60	90	0	84	0	0	28	4
G	681	191	4	48	141	157	43	0	0	3	34	51	0	157	33
H	498	236	6	0	67	303	108	10	0	5	7	12	0	117	11
I	621	13	32	0	95	157	146	36	44	55	0	19	0	46	6
K	680	307	0	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	119	0	9	1
N	648	85	20	0	11	77	206	0	0	0	47	4	0	47	6
O	401	364	82	201	71	111	360	57	53	0	136	156	0	36	4
ALL	596	171	23	33	79	159	133	10	19	12	28	68	0	597	87
							COMBINED								
D	536	263	36	56	57	141	150	2	12	32	91	42	0	1758	319
F	496	303	0	0	17	83	158	34	49	0	27	17	0	63	11
G	524	307	6	10	80	159	172	4	7	15	77	73	0	2148	454
H	493	278	12	2	56	193	139	3	41	27	93	52	0	467	44
I	476	161	11	6	34	167	244	5	16	12	3	69	0	221	48
J	356	169	0	475	133	302	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
K	476	238	27	12	83	54	80	9	11	0	63	354	0	77	13
M	841	159	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1
N	602	139	5	68	65	164	143	0	9	7	102	18	0	180	22
O	580	264	11	19	89	143	158	7	22	3	84	31	0	469	64
ALL	529	277	17	26	69	152	164	4	12	20	79	61	0	5394	977

TABLE (13): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY PROBLEM FACED BY THEM

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY PROBLEM FACED													NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	NO SPECIFIC PROBLEM	SHORTAGE OF CAPITAL	LACK OF LIGHTING FACILITY	PROBLEM OF POWER CUT	LACK OF INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES	LOCAL PROBLEM	COMPETITION FROM LARGER UNITS	NON-AVAILABILITY OF LABOUR	LABOUR PROBLEMS	RAW MATERIAL/ FUEL NOT AVAILABLE	NON-RECOVERY OF SERVICE CHARGES	OTHERS	N.R.	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
							OAE								
D	595	185	18	13	58	116	166	6	11	23	55	48	0	1932	279
F	510	166	3	2	52	121	273	0	26	30	60	32	0	310	35
G	536	253	6	5	76	164	208	3	6	5	33	46	0	3179	684
H	597	260	13	1	51	170	170	1	5	25	46	20	0	525	51
I	534	96	1	4	63	172	324	5	2	41	12	50	0	1271	208
J	667	68	21	0	62	121	179	0	0	0	26	11	0	50	4
K	683	103	23	5	44	104	152	10	9	7	29	23	0	402	59
M	793	72	0	3	48	66	89	0	8	0	36	0	0	254	29
N	667	107	7	0	43	146	240	7	0	6	34	25	0	153	18
O	672	153	19	15	49	98	153	5	12	6	52	41	0	737	98
ALL	571	197	9	7	65	146	209	4	7	15	36	43	0	8813	1466
							ESTABLISHMENTS								
D	551	160	21	59	82	62	242	7	53	49	36	20	0	956	146
F	517	225	6	8	32	70	215	45	103	11	79	38	0	140	13
G	652	120	16	2	99	78	177	14	13	2	30	26	0	1015	194
H	646	126	2	7	64	138	132	9	42	32	24	28	0	446	46
I	502	43	4	6	59	101	378	0	23	141	26	19	0	227	26
J	561	104	0	0	75	0	237	74	149	0	29	99	0	9	1
K	732	74	13	4	46	89	143	0	30	3	12	12	0	200	29
M	532	105	0	107	30	127	295	0	0	0	88	108	0	43	5
N	791	82	3	7	7	88	86	3	0	6	23	27	0	234	27
O	693	142	0	57	37	52	157	10	8	10	22	20	0	187	23
ALL	624	127	13	23	76	80	196	10	30	26	31	24	0	3457	511
							COMBINED								
D	580	176	19	29	66	98	192	7	26	32	49	38	0	2888	425
F	512	182	4	4	47	107	257	12	47	25	66	34	0	450	48
G	562	223	8	5	81	145	201	5	7	4	32	41	0	4194	897
H	620	197	8	4	57	155	152	5	23	28	35	24	0	971	97
I	530	90	1	4	63	164	330	4	5	52	13	47	0	1498	235
J	645	75	17	0	65	96	191	15	30	0	26	28	0	59	5
K	699	93	19	5	45	99	149	6	16	6	23	19	0	602	88
M	753	77	0	19	45	76	121	0	7	0	44	17	0	297	35
N	741	92	5	4	21	111	148	4	0	6	27	26	0	387	45
O	676	151	16	23	47	90	154	6	12	7	46	37	0	924	120
ALL	584	179	10	11	68	129	205	6	13	18	35	38	0	12270	1977

TABLE (14): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NATURE OF OPERATION AND MONTHS OF OPERATION

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY NATURE OF OPERATION					PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF MONTHS OPERATED DURING 365 DAYS						NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	PERENNIAL	SEASONAL	CASUAL	N.R.	TOTAL	UPTO 3 MONTHS	4 TO 6 MONTHS	7 TO 9 MONTHS	MORE THAN 9 MONTHS	N.R.	TOTAL	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
						OAE							
D	976	24	0	0	1000	15	23	27	936	0	1000	1601	295
F	934	66	0	0	1000	0	58	56	987	0	1000	35	8
G	992	8	0	0	1000	23	17	12	949	0	1000	1991	422
H	997	3	0	0	1000	18	7	14	961	0	1000	350	34
I	1000	0	0	0	1000	22	37	13	928	0	1000	175	42
J	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	5	0
K	965	35	0	0	1000	20	38	18	924	0	1000	68	12
M	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	6	1
N	1000	0	0	0	1000	11	0	8	982	0	1000	133	16
O	980	20	0	0	1000	9	6	15	970	0	1000	433	60
ALL	986	14	0	0	1000	19	19	17	945	0	1000	4797	890
						ESTABLISHMENTS							
D	859	141	0	0	1000	17	141	116	726	0	1000	157	23
F	988	12	0	0	1000	9	0	77	914	0	1000	28	4
G	965	35	0	0	1000	35	6	5	953	0	1000	157	33
H	1000	0	0	0	1000	8	0	17	975	0	1000	117	11
I	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	17	58	925	0	1000	46	6
K	793	207	0	0	1000	131	76	0	793	0	1000	9	1
N	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	47	6
O	767	233	0	0	1000	0	202	88	710	0	1000	36	4
ALL	936	64	0	0	1000	21	51	46	882	0	1000	597	87
						COMBINED							
D	967	33	0	0	1000	15	31	33	920	0	1000	1758	319
F	952	48	0	0	1000	3	39	63	896	0	1000	63	11
G	990	10	0	0	1000	24	16	11	949	0	1000	2148	454
H	997	3	0	0	1000	15	5	15	965	0	1000	467	44
I	1000	0	0	0	1000	20	35	19	927	0	1000	221	48
J	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	5	0
K	948	52	0	0	1000	31	42	16	911	0	1000	77	13
M	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	6	1
N	1000	0	0	0	1000	8	0	6	987	0	1000	180	22
O	968	32	0	0	1000	8	17	19	956	0	1000	469	64
ALL	981	19	0	0	1000	19	22	20	939	0	1000	5394	977

TABLE (14): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF ENTERPRISES BY NATURE OF OPERATION AND MONTHS OF OPERATION

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY NATURE OF OPERATION					PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY NUMBER OF MONTHS OPERATED DURING 365 DAYS						NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	PERENNIAL	SEASONAL	CASUAL	N.R.	TOTAL	UPTO 3 MONTHS	4 TO 6 MONTHS	7 TO 9 MONTHS	MORE THAN 9 MONTHS	N.R.	TOTAL	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OAE													
D	973	26	2	0	1000	13	40	29	918	0	1000	1932	279
F	977	0	23	0	1000	4	11	53	932	0	1000	310	35
G	991	9	0	0	1000	18	23	17	942	0	1000	3179	684
H	1000	0	0	0	1000	11	16	18	955	0	1000	525	51
I	1000	0	0	0	1000	9	9	10	972	0	1000	1271	208
J	1000	0	0	0	1000	21	0	0	979	0	1000	50	4
K	985	10	5	0	1000	12	70	28	890	0	1000	402	59
M	998	2	0	0	1000	26	52	27	895	0	1000	254	29
N	1000	0	0	0	1000	30	61	23	886	0	1000	153	18
O	986	8	6	0	1000	28	22	29	921	0	1000	737	98
ALL	989	10	1	0	1000	16	27	21	937	0	1000	8813	1466
ESTABLISHMENTS													
D	990	10	0	0	1000	18	38	27	918	0	1000	956	146
F	998	2	0	0	1000	9	31	19	941	0	1000	140	13
G	989	11	0	0	1000	22	18	17	942	0	1000	1015	194
H	1000	0	0	0	1000	16	12	8	964	0	1000	446	46
I	997	3	0	0	1000	20	24	11	944	0	1000	227	26
J	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	9	1
K	1000	0	0	0	1000	17	18	17	947	0	1000	200	29
M	1000	0	0	0	1000	130	13	9	848	0	1000	43	5
N	1000	0	0	0	1000	17	9	3	971	0	1000	234	27
O	993	7	0	0	1000	10	40	39	911	0	1000	187	23
ALL	992	8	0	0	1000	20	24	19	937	0	1000	3457	511
COMBINED													
D	979	20	1	0	1000	15	40	28	918	0	1000	2888	425
F	983	1	17	0	1000	5	17	44	934	0	1000	450	48
G	991	9	0	0	1000	19	22	17	942	0	1000	4194	879
H	1000	0	0	0	1000	13	14	13	959	0	1000	971	97
I	1000	0	0	0	1000	10	11	10	969	0	1000	1498	235
J	1000	0	0	0	1000	17	0	0	983	0	1000	59	5
K	990	7	4	0	1000	13	53	25	909	0	1000	602	88
M	998	2	0	0	1000	42	46	24	888	0	1000	297	35
N	1000	0	0	0	1000	22	30	11	937	0	1000	387	45
O	988	8	5	0	1000	25	25	31	919	0	1000	924	120
ALL	990	9	1	0	1000	17	26	20	937	0	1000	12270	1977

TABLE (15): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF (I) ENTREPRENEURS ENGAGED IN OTHER ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND (II) ENTERPRISES BY GROWTH STATUS

RURAL

TABULATION CATEGORY	PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTREPRENEURS BY NUMBER OF OTHER ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN								PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY GROWTH STATUS						NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	ZERO	1	2	3	4	5 OR MORE	N.R.	TOTAL	EXPANDING	STAGNANT	CONTRACTING	NOT APPLICABLE	N.R.	TOTAL	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
OAE																
D	981	13	6	0	0	0	0	1000	223	707	59	11	0	1000	1601	295
F	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	168	800	31	0	0	1000	35	8
G	945	40	12	0	2	0	0	1000	262	676	39	22	0	1000	1991	422
H	962	33	5	0	0	0	0	1000	284	680	22	15	0	1000	350	34
I	966	22	12	0	0	0	0	1000	260	666	32	42	0	1000	175	42
J	853	0	147	0	0	0	0	1000	223	777	0	0	0	1000	5	0
K	962	0	14	0	0	23	0	1000	134	849	17	0	0	1000	68	12
M	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	766	234	0	0	0	1000	6	1
N	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	346	608	46	0	0	1000	133	16
O	985	6	9	0	0	0	0	1000	229	715	55	1	0	1000	433	60
ALL	963	26	9	0	1	0	0	1000	247	690	46	17	0	1000	4797	890
ESTABLISHMENTS																
D	990	10	0	0	0	0	0	1000	271	525	40	164	0	1000	157	23
F	976	24	0	0	0	0	0	1000	414	549	37	0	0	1000	28	4
G	970	10	7	13	0	0	0	1000	284	657	38	20	0	1000	157	33
H	940	60	0	0	0	0	0	1000	260	665	58	18	0	1000	117	11
I	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	391	516	0	92	0	1000	46	6
K	754	0	246	0	0	0	0	1000	340	441	0	219	0	1000	9	1
N	988	8	4	0	0	0	0	1000	620	352	28	0	0	1000	47	6
O	828	172	0	0	0	0	0	1000	222	614	99	66	0	1000	36	4
ALL	966	22	7	5	0	0	0	1000	312	583	40	66	0	1000	597	87
COMBINED																
D	982	13	5	0	0	0	0	1000	226	694	57	22	0	1000	1758	319
F	992	8	0	0	0	0	0	1000	249	718	33	0	0	1000	63	11
G	947	38	11	1	2	0	0	1000	264	675	39	22	0	1000	2148	454
H	957	39	4	0	0	0	0	1000	278	676	30	15	0	1000	467	44
I	970	19	10	0	0	0	0	1000	276	647	28	48	0	1000	221	48
J	853	0	147	0	0	0	0	1000	223	777	0	0	0	1000	5	0
K	942	0	37	0	0	21	0	1000	154	809	15	22	0	1000	77	13
M	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	766	234	0	0	0	1000	6	1
N	997	2	1	0	0	0	0	1000	420	539	41	0	0	1000	180	22
O	976	15	8	0	0	0	0	1000	228	709	57	5	0	1000	469	64
ALL	964	26	9	1	1	0	0	1000	253	681	45	21	0	1000	5394	977

TABLE (15): PROPORTION (PER THOUSAND) OF (I) ENTREPRENEURS ENGAGED IN OTHER ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND (II) ENTERPRISES BY GROWTH STATUS

URBAN

TABULATION CATEGORY	PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTREPRENEURS BY NUMBER OF OTHER ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN								PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES BY GROWTH STATUS						NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES	
	ZERO	1	2	3	4	5 OR MORE	N.R.	TOTAL	EXPANDING	STAGNANT	CONTRACTING	NOT APPLICABLE	N.R.	TOTAL	SAMPLE	ESTIMATED (000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
OAE																
D	976	17	6	0	0	0	0	1000	168	710	104	18	0	1000	1932	279
F	973	27	0	0	0	0	0	1000	143	682	136	38	0	1000	310	35
G	956	29	13	0	0	1	0	1000	228	680	69	23	0	1000	3179	684
H	972	27	1	0	0	0	0	1000	207	690	84	18	0	1000	525	51
I	981	13	6	0	0	0	0	1000	151	695	132	22	0	1000	1271	208
J	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	209	646	146	0	0	1000	50	4
K	963	19	16	1	0	0	0	1000	144	741	88	27	0	1000	402	59
M	992	6	2	0	0	0	0	1000	185	688	38	88	0	1000	254	29
N	983	17	0	0	0	0	0	1000	192	665	61	82	0	1000	153	18
O	985	13	1	0	1	0	0	1000	177	728	62	33	0	1000	737	98
ALL	968	22	9	0	0	1	0	1000	195	694	87	25	0	1000	8813	1466
ESTABLISHMENTS																
D	971	17	11	0	0	1	0	1000	226	596	161	17	0	1000	956	146
F	961	26	12	0	0	0	0	1000	368	482	131	19	0	1000	140	13
G	954	28	14	0	1	3	0	1000	289	599	77	35	0	1000	1015	194
H	973	19	7	0	0	1	0	1000	339	550	97	14	0	1000	446	46
I	971	20	8	0	0	0	0	1000	316	622	49	14	0	1000	227	26
J	926	0	74	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	9	1
K	993	7	0	0	0	0	0	1000	337	568	75	20	0	1000	200	29
M	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	265	595	107	34	0	1000	43	5
N	952	42	7	0	0	0	0	1000	358	627	12	3	0	1000	234	27
O	966	34	0	0	0	0	0	1000	203	744	25	28	0	1000	187	23
ALL	965	23	10	0	1	1	0	1000	281	599	97	24	0	1000	3457	511
COMBINED																
D	974	17	8	0	0	0	0	1000	188	671	123	17	0	1000	2888	425
F	970	27	3	0	0	0	0	1000	205	627	135	33	0	1000	450	48
G	956	29	13	0	0	2	0	1000	241	662	71	26	0	1000	4194	879
H	973	23	3	0	0	0	0	1000	269	624	90	16	0	1000	971	97
I	980	14	6	0	0	0	0	1000	170	687	123	21	0	1000	1498	235
J	985	0	15	0	0	0	0	1000	166	717	116	0	0	1000	59	5
K	973	15	11	1	0	0	0	1000	208	684	84	25	0	1000	602	88
M	993	5	2	0	0	0	0	1000	198	673	49	80	0	1000	297	35
N	964	32	4	0	0	0	0	1000	292	642	32	34	0	1000	387	45
O	981	17	1	0	1	0	0	1000	182	731	55	32	0	1000	924	120
ALL	967	22	9	0	0	1	0	1000	217	669	89	25	0	1000	12270	1977

राष्ट्रीय नमुना पाहणीच्या ५५ व्या फेरीतील (जुलै,१९९९ - जून,२०००) पत्रक २.० "अनौपचारिक बिगर शेतकी उपक्रम" या विषयावरील अहवालाच्या निष्कर्षाचा गोषवारा

१. प्रस्तावना

१.१ राष्ट्रीय नमुना पाहणी (रा.न.पा.) संघटना नियमितपणे सामाजिक व आर्थिक स्वरुपाच्या देशव्यापी पाहण्या घेत असते. महाराष्ट्र शासन अशा पाहण्यांमध्ये अनुरुप नमुना तत्वावर सहभागी आहे. कुटुंब रहात असलेल्या परिसरात चालविले जाणारे बिगर शेतकी उपक्रम किंवा फिरते विक्रेते वा फिरती बाजारपेठ या विषयाची माहिती सहजासहजी उपलब्ध होत नाही. यास्तव रा.न.पा. संघटनेने ५५ व्या फेरीत (जुलै, १९९९-जून, २०००) "कुटुंबाचा उपभोग्य बाबींवरील खर्च " व "रोजगार व बेरोजगार " या मुख्य विषयांबरोबर "अनौपचारिक बिगर शेतकी उपक्रम " या विषयासंबंधीची माहिती गोळा केली. या पाहणीसाठी राज्यातील ३५१ गावे व ६५४ नागरी घटकातून १७.६६४ उपक्रम निवडण्यात आले होते.

२. महत्वाचे निष्कर्ष

२.१ पाहण्यामध्ये गोळा करण्यात आलेल्या आकडेवारीचे तपशीलवार विश्लेषणानंतर प्राप्त झालेले निष्कर्ष खालीलप्रमाणे आहेत.

२.२ राज्यात अनौपचारिक बिगर शेतकी उपक्रमांची अंदाजित संख्या २९.५ लाख असून यापैकी एक-तृतियांश उपक्रम ग्रामीण भागात चालविले जात होते. एकूण उपक्रमांपैकी ८० टक्के उपक्रम स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम होते. सवार्त जास्त म्हणजे ४५ टक्के उपक्रम "व्यापार व दुरुस्ती सेवा" या प्रकारचे होते व त्याखालोखाल २५ टक्के उपक्रम "वस्तुनिर्माण" या क्षेत्रातील होते. उपक्रमांचा प्रकार विचारात घेता ग्रामीण भागात ९० टक्क्यांपेक्षा जास्त उपक्रम हे स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम होते. तर नागरी भागात असे उपक्रम एकूण बिगरशेतकी उपक्रमांच्या तीन-चतुर्थांश इतके होते. ग्रामीण भागात "बांधकाम व्यवसायात गुंतलेल्या" आस्थापनांची टक्केवारी सर्वात जास्त (३३ टक्के) तर नागरी भागात आरोग्य व सामाजिक कार्यासंबंधीच्या आस्थापनाची टक्केवारी सवार्त जास्त असल्याचे आढळले.

२.३ कोणत्याही उपक्रमात कामगार हा महत्वाचा घटक असतो. त्या अनुषंगाने राज्यात ५६ लाख कामगार बिगर शेतकी उपक्रमात कार्यरत असल्याचे आढळले. यापैकी नागरी भागातील उपक्रमात ७३ टक्के कामगार होते. एकूण कामगारांपैकी स्वकार्यरत उपक्रमात गुंतलेल्या कामगारांची टक्केवारी ५६ असल्याचे निदर्श नास आले. निरनिराळया क्षेत्रातील उपक्रमात कामगाराचा सहभाग विचारात घेतला असता "व्यापार व दुरुस्ती सेवा" क्षेत्रात सर्वात जास्त म्हणजे ४१ टक्के कामगार तर त्याखालोखल उत्पादन क्षेत्रात २९ टक्के कामगार कार्यरत असल्याचे आढळले. ही स्थिती ग्रामीण व नागरी या दोन्ही भागात सारखीच असल्याचे निदर्शनास आले. राज्यातील बिगरशेतकी उपक्रमातील एकूण कामगारात पुरुष कामगारांची संख्या सर्वात जास्त म्हणजे ८६ टक्के असल्याचे आढळले. या पुरुष कामगारात ९५ टक्के पूणर्कालीन कामगार होते. दोन किंवा त्यापेक्षा कमी कामगार असलेल्या स्वकार्यरत उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी ग्रामीण व नागरी भागात अनुक्रमे ९८ ते ९३ असल्याचे आढळून आले. तर पाच पेक्षा जास्त कामगार असलेल्या आस्थापनांची टक्केवारी ग्रामीण व नागरी भागात अनुक्रमे १६ व १९ असल्याचे निदशर्नास आले. उपक्रमांच्या मालकी संदभार्त माहिती घेतली असता ग्रामीण व नागरी भागात पुरुषांची मालकी असलेल्या उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी अनुक्रमे ९२ व ८५ असल्याचे तर स्त्री मालकी असलेल्या उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी अनुक्रमे ८ व १२ असल्याचे आढळले.

२.४ उपक्रम ज्या ठिकाणी कार्यरत आहे त्याबद्दलची माहिती विचारात घेतली असता ग्रामीण व नागरी भागातील अनुक्रमे ३२ व २१ टक्के उपक्रम त्या उपक्रमाचा मालक रहात असलेल्या परिसरात होते. ग्रामीण व नागरी या दोन्ही भागातील जवळपास निम्मे उपक्रम त्या उपक्रमाचा मालक रहात असलेल्या परिसराच्या बाहेर परंतु पक्के बांधकाम असलेल्या ठिकाणी असल्याचे आढळून आले. रस्त्यावर विक्री करणाऱ्या उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी ग्रामीण व नागरी भागात अनुक्रमे ७ व १३ असल्याचे निदर्शनास आले. उपक्रमांचे स्वरुप तपासले असता बारमाही चालणाऱ्या उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी अनुक्रमे ९८ व ९९ असल्याचे जाणवले, तर हंगामी स्वरुपात चालणाऱ्या उपक्रमांची संख्या अत्यंत नगण्य होती.

२.५ उपक्रम चालविताना त्यांचे लेखेजोखे व्यवस्थित ठेवले किंवा नाही याबाबत माहिती गोळा केली असता असे आढळून आले की ग्रामीण व नागरी भागातील अनुक्रमे ९२ व ८७ टक्के स्वकार्य रत उपक्रम लेखे ठेवत नव्हते. तसेच एकूण आस्थापनांपैकी ग्रामीण व नागरी या दोन्ही भागातील निम्म्यापेक्षा जास्त आस्थापना लेखे ठेवत नसल्याचे आढळून आले. कोणत्याही अधिनियम/प्राधिकरणाद्वारा नोंदणी न करुन चालणाऱ्या उपक्रमांची टक्केवारी ग्रामीण व नागरी भागात

अनुक्रमे ६९ व ५० असल्याचे निदर्शनास आले. कधीकधी एका उपक्रमाद्वारे एकापेक्षा जास्त आर्थिक कार्य करुन उपक्रम चालविला जातो. त्या अनुषंगाने अभ्यास करतांना ४ ते ५ टक्के उपक्रमांमध्ये एकापेक्षा जास्त आर्थिक कार्य केली जात असल्याचे आढळून आले. उपक्रम चालवितांना उद्‌भवणाऱ्या अडचणीमध्ये भांडवलाची कमतरता स्थानिक अडचणी आणि मोठया उद्योगांशी स्पर्धा या प्रमुख अडचणी असल्याचे आढळून आले.

२.६ पाहणीमध्ये उपक्रमांकडून मूल्यवृध्दीसंबंधी आकडेवारी गोळा करण्यात आली होती. त्या अनुषंगाने उपक्रमाचा प्रकार व क्रियाशिलतेप्रमाणे उपक्रमांचा अभ्यास करताना राज्यातील उपक्रमात प्रती कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी रुपये ३८,४२९ असल्याचे निदर्शनास आले. ही प्रत कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम व आस्थापनासाठी अनुक्रमे रुपये ३०,०४३ व रुपये ४९,३९५ असल्याचे आढळले. नागरी भागात "शिक्षण, आरोग्य आणि सामाजिक कार्य" या क्षेत्राव्यतिरिक्त अन्य क्षेत्रातील उपक्रमात प्रती कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी जास्त असल्याचे आढळून आले. "परिवहन, साठवण व दळणवळण" या क्षेत्रातील उपक्रमात प्रती कामगार वार्षिक मूल्यवृध्दी सर्वात जास्त म्हणजे रुपये ६१,३८६ असल्याचे दिसून आले.

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5.4 The percentage distribution of enterprises by number of workers is shown in table No.5.3. It is found that the State and Central percentages results found not much differ.

तक्ता क्र./Table No.5.3

कामगारांच्या आकारवर्गाप्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी

Percentage distribution of enterprises by size class of workers

नमुना Sample	कामगारांचा आकारवर्ग Size clss of workers	कामगारांच्या आकारवर्गा प्रमाणे उपक्रमांची प्रतिशत विभागणी / Percentage of enterprises by number of workers								
		ग्रामीण Rural			नागरी Urban			एकत्रित Combined		
		स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All	स्वकार्यरत उपक्रम OAE	आस्थापना Establishment	सर्व All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
राज्य State	1	76.6	3.0	70.0	71.6	1.2	53.4	73.5	1.5	58.9
	2	20.9	37.5	22.4	21.3	31.1	23.8	21.1	32.0	23.3
	3	1.7	18.7	3.2	5.2	25.2	10.4	3.9	24.3	8.0
	4	0.6	10.2	1.5	1.1	14.4	4.6	0.9	13.8	3.5
	5	0.2	14.9	1.5	0.6	8.9	2.7	0.4	9.8	2.3
	6-9	-	9.4	0.9	0.3	15.3	4.1	0.2	14.4	3.0
	10-19	-	5.1	0.5	-	3.6	0.9	-	3.8	0.8
	20-29	-	1.0	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.4	0.1
	30-49	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
	50 आणि अधिक/ & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
केंद्र Central	1	64.7	2.3	59.9	64.2	1.7	47.3	64.4	1.8	52.1
	2	29.8	49.8	31.4	27.6	24.4	26.8	28.6	28.2	28.5
	3	4.3	19.5	5.4	6.0	23.0	10.6	5.2	22.5	8.6
	4	0.7	7.5	1.2	1.5	15.3	5.2	1.1	14.2	3.7
	5	0.3	6.1	0.7	0.4	9.7	3.0	0.4	9.2	2.1
	6-9	0.2	8.4	0.8	0.3	17.5	4.9	0.2	16.1	3.4
	10-19	-	6.2	0.5	-	6.8	1.9	-	6.7	1.3
	20-29	-	0.2	-	-	1.2	0.3	-	1.1	0.2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	0.1
	50 आणि अधिक/ & above	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
	सर्व /All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

5.5 Table No.5.4 gives the percentage distribution of enterprises by type of ownership. It is seen that the percentages worked out from both State and Central sample are almost similar at aggregate level.